

DALGOMA ANCHALIK COLLEGE

Dalgoma, Matia, Goalpara, Assam -783125

Ph-03663291011

Email: dalgomacollege1993@gmail.com

Website: www.dalgomaanchalikcollege.ac.in



FIRST CYCLE NAAC ACCREDITATION 2022

CRITERIA III

Research, Innovation and Extension (110)

3.3- Research Publication and Awards (25)

3.3.2. Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years

Submitted to



THE NATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND ACCREDITATION COUNCIL

Dr. Nazrul Islam
Asstt. Prof. & HoD, Economics



**SOCIAL CONFLICT AND THE PROBLEM
OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN
NORTH-EAST INDIA**

Edited by
Md. Nurul Islam
Rupamjyoti Nath

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sl.No	Title of the Paper	Author	Page No
1	Welcome Address	➤ Dr. Sadananda Nath	1
2	Human Trafficking in Assam: Some Issues	➤ Dr. Manjit Das	5
3	Social Conflict and Human Trafficking in North-East India- A Great Challenge for Society	➤ Dr. Pramab Kumar Dhar	16
4	Human Trafficking and Law in Indian Context: An Analysis.	➤ Dr. Pratap Chandra Dash ➤ Mrs. Mridusmita Roy	25
5	Organization of Slum Settlement and Dimension of Children Trafficking: A Case Study In Bongaigaon Agglomeration, Assam, India	➤ Dhiren Sarmah	30
6	Human Trafficking in Lower Assam Districts Reference to Some Special Cases	➤ Dr. Bakshi Hazrat Ali Ahmed	33
7	Issues and Challenges of Human Trafficking in Assam: A case study of the Goalpara District	➤ Bhaskar Jyoti Borah ➤ Jagabandhu Kalita	42
8	Impact of Neoliberal Economic Policies on Human Trafficking with Special Reference to Women and Children of Assam (India)	➤ Padumi Singha ➤ Ashoke Kr. Das	52
9	A Study on Causes and Remedies of the Problem of Women Trafficking in North East India with special reference to Assam	➤ Narrul Islam	64

A Study on Causes and Remedies of the Problem of Women Trafficking in North East India with special reference to Assam

Nazrul Islam¹

Introduction:

Trafficking in human beings is a global phenomenon and occurs in most precarious sectors with weak labour rights, such as the sex industry, building and agricultural sectors, but also in private households. Trafficked persons are exploited for their labour and experience a series of rights violations, ranging from restriction of movement and confiscation of pay, to violence and abuse.

Among the cases of human trafficking, the most critical and terrible one is a woman trafficking. Women's trafficking is the largest growing illegal activity throughout the world. Trafficking of women in its form is a major threat to humanity and the so-called human rights. Trafficking of women not only include sexual exploitation, but it also violet several human rights. It includes violation of the very right to life, right to liberty and human dignity and security of persons, the right to freedom from torture or cruelty, inhuman and degrading treatment, right to home and family, right to education and proper employment, the right to health care and everything that makes for a life with dignity.

In the North East region of India, trafficking of women and girl child takes place within the states in the region and other states in India, and also across the borders of Myanmar, Bangladesh and Nepal due to poverty and unemployment, declining traditional economy, militarization and armed conflict, urbanization, migration, displacement, proximity to the international border and influx of security personnel, businessmen and others. Today, cases of women trafficking have also been grown large problem in Assam like Northeast region.

¹ Mr. Nazrul Islam is an Assistant Professor in the department of Economics in Dalgoma College, Matia, Goalpara (Assam)

**FOUNDATIONS OF
MULTIDISCIPLINARY
STUDIES EMBRACED
TWENTY FIRST CENTURY**



Dr. Abdus Salam

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor

Dr. Abdus Salam	Associate Professor, Department of Education, West Goalpara College, Balarbhita, Goalpara, Assam, India
------------------------	---

Members of Editorial Board

Prof. Shamima Akter	Professor, Department of Philosophy, Rajshahi University, Bangladesh
Dr. Intakhab Alam Khan	Associate Professor (Education), Applied College, King Abdul Aziz University, Jeddah-Saudi Arabia
Dr. Ruhul Amin	Associate Professor & Head, Department of Mathematics, West Goalpara College, Balarbhita, Goalpara, Assam, India
Dr. Abdul Motin Khandakar	Associate Professor, Department of Arabic, West Goalpara College, Balarbhita, Goalpara, Assam, India
Dr. Rina Rani Das	Associate Professor, Department of Assamese, West Goalpara College, Balarbhita, Goalpara, Assam, India
Dr. Moynul Hoque	Associate Professor, Department of History, Gurucharan College, Silchar, Cooch, Assam, India
Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan	Associate Professor, Department of English, West Goalpara College, Balarbhita, Goalpara, Assam, India
Dr. Jyoti Khajuria	Assistant Professor, Department of Education, Kurukshetra University, Haryana, India
Dr. Kanta Chakraborty	Assistant Professor, Department of Assamese, West Goalpara College, Balarbhita, Goalpara, Assam, India
Dr. Akbar Ali Ahmed	Assistant Professor, Department of Education, Habraghat Mahavidyalaya, Krishnai, Goalpara, Assam, India
Dr. Nazrul Islam	Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Dalgoma Anchalik College, Matia, Goalpara, Assam, India

CHAPTER : 29

AN EMPIRICAL STUDY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENT WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO FOREST RESOURCES IN GOALPARA DISTRICT IN ASSAM

Dr. Nazrul Islam

Assistant Professor & HoD, Department of Economics,
Dalgoma Anchalik College, Dalgoma, Matia- 783125 Goalpara, Assam, India.

ABSTRACT:

Poverty and forest resources are inseparably interrelated. This process starts in the district of Goalpara with the increase of population from 2,16,763 in 1951 to 10,08,184 in 2011. Explosion of population signifies increase in poverty and poverty is the root cause of many economics and environmental problems, of which forests in particular is one of the prominent among them. Goalpara Forest Division, under Goalpara district in Assam (India) out of the total area 19.62 per cent area is under forest cover which is so meagre in comparison to same in earlier years. This type of forest shrinkage involves nexus with poverty. Poverty has significant role in depletion of forests, the greedy riches keep themselves hidden, and poverty stricken people are used for the purpose. Many poverty prone tribal peoples depend on forests for their livelihoods. Moreover, poverty is significantly high in Goalpara being 40.5 per cent of total population. Here, the number of marginal workers, widely known as BPL is also very high. Providing shelter to the landless people along with the ethnic conflict victims, etc even in the RF areas fuelled the situation. Many people earn their livelihood by collecting firewood, food etc. Conversion of forestland for agriculture, shifting cultivation and settlement are also the factors in this regards. People belonging to low economic background and dwelling in neighbouring villages, districts and flood-affected areas have migrated and encroached these forest areas. Biodiversity has also faced serious threat due to overexploitation and habitation destruction. World Development Report, 1992 rightly states, "poor families often lack the resources to avoid degrading their environment. The very poor, struggling at the edge of subsistence, are pre-occupied with day-to-day survival." Thus these results provide evidence in support of existence of a poverty and forest depletion nexus in our area of study as propounded hypothesis.

KEY WORDS: Poverty, Forest Resources, Goalpara Forest Division, Forestland, Flood Victims

RETRACING GOALPARA

Editors

Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury

Himani Devi



Assam College Teachers' Association
Goalpara Zone



Retracing Goalpara :

A collection of Research Papers and Articles edited by Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury & Himani Devi and published by Purbayon Publication, Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India on behalf of Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone & Assam College Teachers Association, Goalpara

1st Edition : December, 2022

₹ 350/-

ISBN : 978-93-95103-97-8

Retracing Goalpara

First Edition : December, 2022

Price : 350/-

Cover : Chitralkha

© ACTA, Goalpara Zone

Published by:

Dr. Nazrul Islam, Secretary,

Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone,
Goalpara, Assam

&

Purbayon Publication

Jaswanta Road

Near Panbazar Adarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessary that of the organisation. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any way whatsoever.

Printed at : Purbayon Publication Pvt. Ltd.
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

**An Empirical Study on the
Relationship between Poverty and
Environment with special reference to
Forest Resources in Goalpara district
in Assam**

Dr. Nazrul Islam

*Assistant Professor & HoD, Department of Economics,
Dalgoma Anchalik College, Dalgoma, Goalpara (Assam)*

Abstract :

Poverty and forest resources are inseparably interrelated. This process starts in the district of Goalpara with the increase of population from 2,16,763 in 1951 to 10,08,184 in 2011. Explosion of population signifies increase in poverty and poverty is the root cause of many economics and environmental problems,

Pioneering North East Developmental Issues

Department of Economics
BARBHAG COLLEGE



PIONEERING NORTH EAST
Developmental Issues

*First Published in Aug. 2015 by
Mr. K. C. Lahkar, HOD, Economics &
President, Economic Planning Forum
Barbhag College, Kalag, Nalbari, Assam-781351(India)*

ISBN: 978-81-910812-7-5

*The views expressed by the authors in the articles are their own
They do not necessarily reflect the views of the
Editor or the Publisher*

© Publisher

Price: ₹ 550/- (Five hundred fifty only)

Settings, Design & Printers
Abhilekha Graphic, Uzan Bazar, Guwahati-1

Printed by
M.L. Publications
Rajgarh, Guwahati

- Dr. Mala Chaliha Talukdar, Lecturer, Regional college of Narsing, Guwahati & Research Guide Dept. Of Psychology GU.
17. Gopesh Kumar Sarma, Associate Professor, Department of History, Madhya Kamrup College, Chenga.
Mridusmita Goswami, Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology Madhya Kamrup College, Chenga.
 18. Chandan Thakuria, Asst. Prof. HGD College, Azara
Moinul Haque Choudhury, Asst. Prof., PG College, Dharapur.
 19. Gitanjali Goswami, Substitute Teacher, Dept. of Economics, Bajajee College, Sarukshetri.
 20. Nazrul Islam, Asst. Prof. & HOD of Economics, Dalgona Anchalik College.
 21. Dwipendra Nath Sarma, Asst. Prof. (SG), Dept. of Economics, Tibu College, Nalbari.
Nazrul Islam, Asst. Professor (Sr), Dept. of Mathematics, Tibu College, Nalbari.
 22. Nripesh Kalita, Asst. Prof. Dept of Economics, Khoirabari College, Khoirabari College, Khoirabari, Udalguri, (B.T.A.D.), Assam.
Rupali Salkia, Librarian, Khoirabari College, Khoirabari College, Khoirabari, Udalguri, (B.T.A.D.), Assam.
 23. Dr. Nirupama Sarma, Asst. Prof., Dept. of Education, Rangia College, Rangia.
Utpal Kalita, Asst. Prof., Dept. of Education, Rangia College, Rangia.
 24. Prasanta Sarma, Asst. Prof. Dept. of English, Dhamdhama Anchalik College.
Nabajit Baishya, Asst. Prof., Dept. of Political Science, Dhamdhama Anchalik College.
 25. Nahanita Deka, Asst. Professor, Department of Economics, Barnagar College, Sorbhog.
Dr. S.L. Das, Associate Professor, Department of History, Barnagar College, Sorbhog.
 26. Ritamoni Das, Asst. Professor, Kamrup College, Chamata.
Dulamani Deka, Asst. Professor, Pub-Kamrup College, Bahata Churiali.
 27. Sanjib Sarma, Asst. Prof., Dept of Economics Dumdama College, Kamrup.
Saurav Sengupta, Asst. Prof., Dept of English, Dumdama College, Kamrup.
 28. Pradip Kumar Das, Asst. Prof. Dept. of Economics, Dhamdhama Anchalik College.
Mridul Deka, Asst. Prof., Dept. of Economics, Dhamdhama Anchalik College.
 29. Rajasri Kalita, Research Scholar, Assamese Deptt, Gauhati University.
Nayan Mani Das, Student, Dept. of Disabilities Studies, Gauhati University.
 30. Barnali Deka, Asst. Prof. Dept. of Education, Madhya Kampoeth College, Borka.
 31. Ranjita Tamuli Talukdar, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Botany, Rangia College, Rangia.
 32. Hemanta Kalita, Asst. Prof. Dept. of Commeren, Paschimi Guwahati Mahavidyalaya, Dharapur, Guwahati.

Environment Vs Development

A Study with reference to Assam and Northeast India

Nazrul Islam

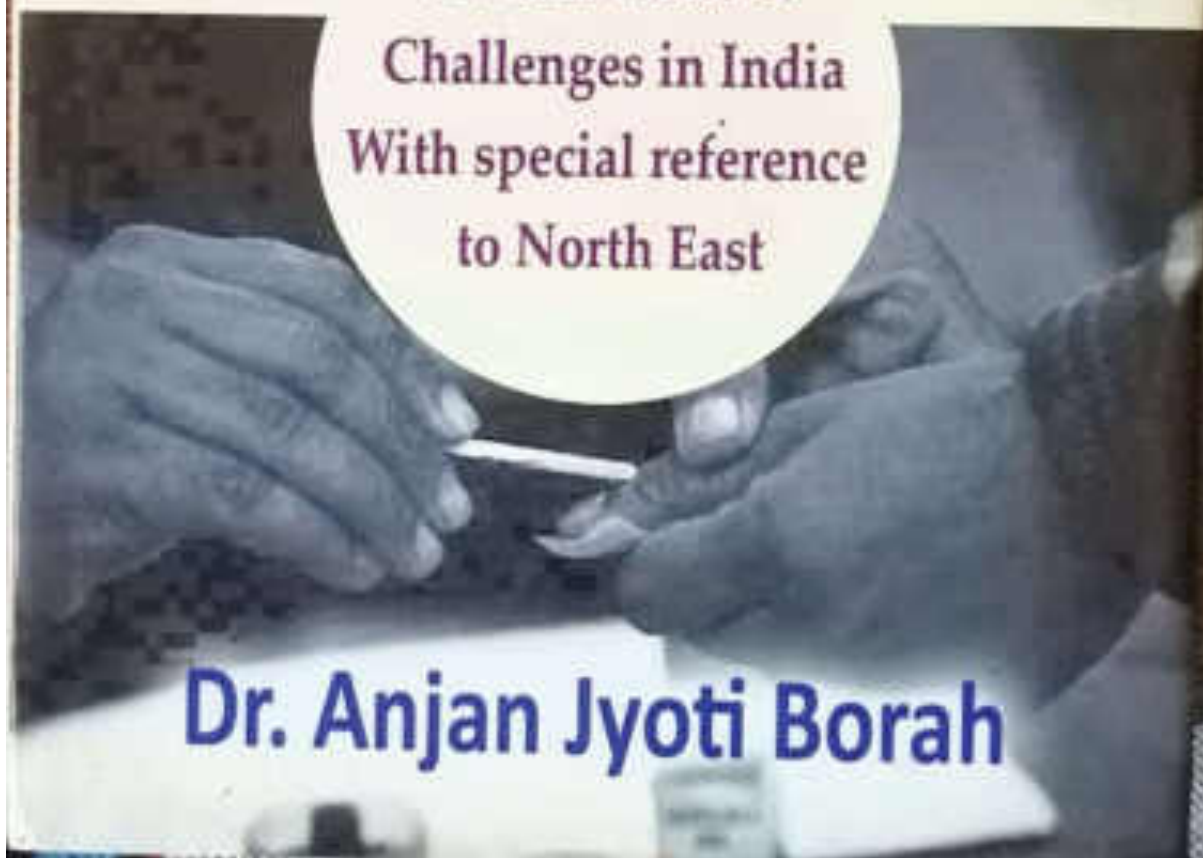
Introduction

Environment and development are inseparably interrelated. Environment is a system where the people survive and without developmental process of the system, the progress of human being is found absent. The abnormal rush for economic development has, over the years, led to a wide environmental degradation accompanied by massive resource depletion. It may be mentioned here that there is a lot of danger due to environmental degradation. Thus, the focus has gradually shifted to 'environmental protection and sustainable development'. According to World Development Report, 1992, environmental problems can undermine the goals of development in two ways. "First, environment quality- water that is safe and plentiful and air that is healthy- is itself part of the improvement in welfare that development attempt to bring. Mere benefits from rising income or quality of life by pollution cannot be called development. Secondly, environmental damage can undermine future productivity. Soil that are degraded, aquifers that are depleted and ecosystem that are destroyed in the name of raising incomes today can jeopardize the prospects for earning income tomorrow." Therefore, environmental protection should form a part of any comprehensive program of development. In this context, the economists now emphasize on the concept of sustainable development. The term, Sustainable development is defined by Brundtland, as "meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs". Environment is sum total of water, air and land,

DEMOCRATIC DECENTRALISATION

Effectiveness &
Challenges in India
With special reference
to North East

Dr. Anjan Jyoti Borah



Editorial Board

Advisers:

Dr. B. B. Panda, Principal, B. P Chaliha College
Prof. Shyama Charan Thakuria, Vice-Chairman, IQAC
Dr. Dhiresch Chakraborty, Co-ordinator, IQAC
Prof. Noor Alam, HOD, Political Science

Editor:

Dr. Anjan Jyoti Borah

Members:

Mr. Upen Kumar Saha
Mr. Diganta Kalita

Copyright © 2017 Editors

Offices

90, Saheed Nagar, Bhubaneswar-7, Odisha
House No.4, Bye lane-7, New Sarania, Gandhi Basti, Guwahati-3, Assam
Door No. 13-1-1, Vigneshwara Enclave, Anthony Nagar, Maharanipeta,
Visakhapatnam-2, AP (India)

All rights reserved. No part of this book or parts thereof may be reproduced stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any language or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior written permission of the copyright owners and the publishers.

The responsibility for the facts stated, opinion expressed, conclusions reached etc. is entirely that of the author. The Editor and the publisher accept no responsibility for them.

ISBN - 978-93-81563-80-9

Published by

Global Publishing House India
Door No. 13-1-1, Vigneshwara Enclave,
Anthony Nagar, Maharanipeta, Visakhapatnam-2, AP (India)

8. **Role of Panchayati Raj Institutions in Poverty Alleviation: A Study on Some Poverty Alleviation Programmes In Assam**
— Diganta Kalita 91
9. **Panchayat Raj in Assam: A Study from the Gandhian Perspective**
— Bhaskar Jyoti Borah 102
10. **The Issue of Development in the Bodoland Territorial Areas District: A Critical Analysis**
— Jhumi Narzary
— Rangina Basumatary 112
11. **Role of Autonomous District Council in Rural Development: An empirical investigation in the North Garo Hills District of Meghalaya**
— Jyotish Rabha 124
12. **Horticulture and Rural Development in Assam with Special Reference to the Goalpara District**
— Mousumi Bhuyan 135
13. **Panchayati Raj Institutions and the Governance in India with special reference to Northeast**
— Dr. Abdul Jalil
— Aynal Hoque Choudhury
— Reza Shadullah Ahmed 145
14. **Democratic Decentralization and Rural Development: A study on Role of Panchayati Raj Institutions**
— Upen Kumar Saha 155
15. **An Empirical Study on the Selective Poverty Alleviation Programmes implemented under Panchayati Raj in Goalpara District in Assam**
— Nazrul Islam 161

An Empirical Study on the Selective Poverty Alleviation Programmes implemented under Panchayati Raj in Goalpara District in Assam

Nazrul Islam

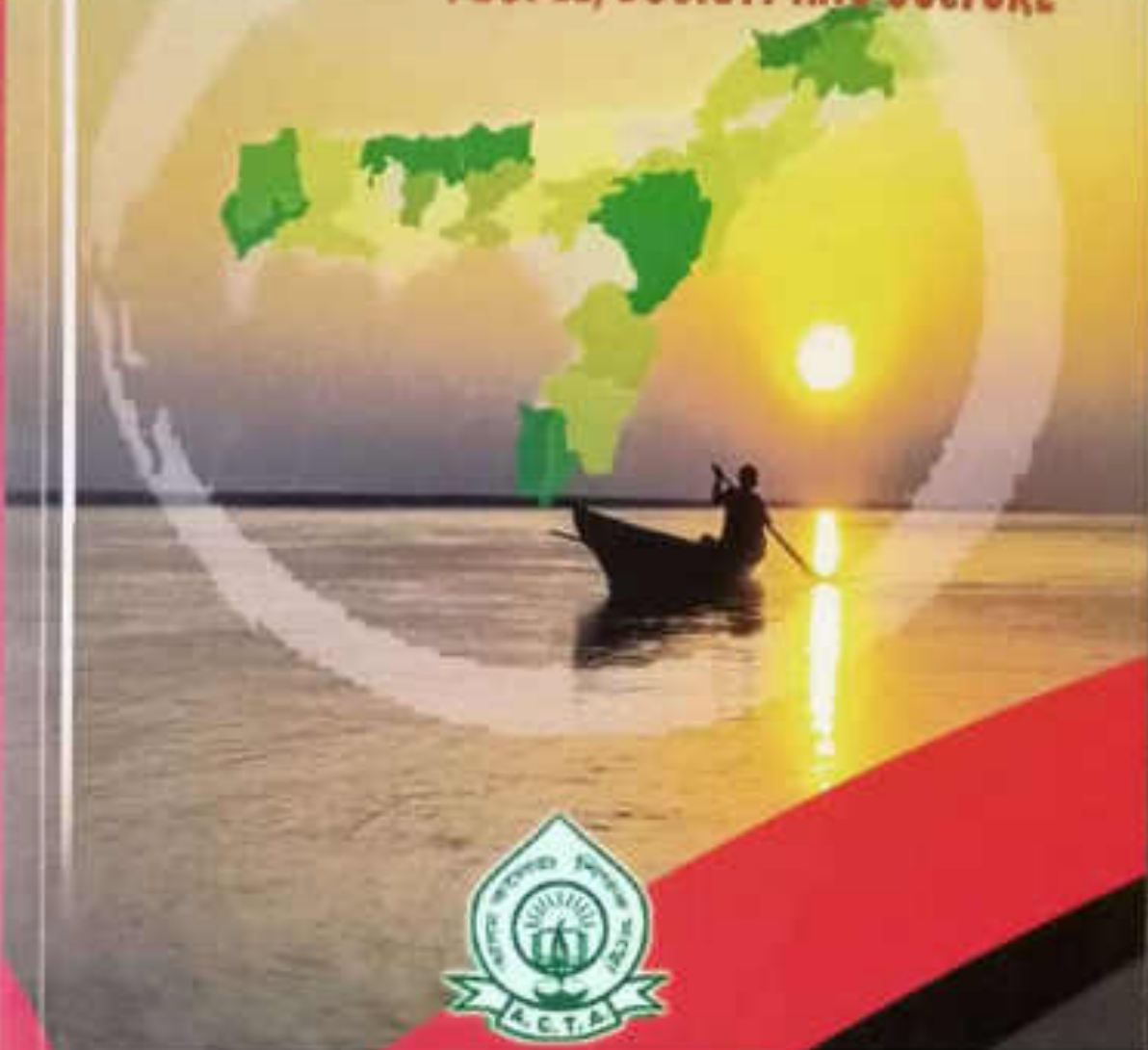
Abstract

Poverty is a serious problem with a peculiar character that has been experienced by many countries of the world. The poverty is a situation where a section of the society is denied of even basic necessities of life. To eradicate poverty a multi-pronged approach has been adopted in India since the First Five Year Plans. From the Community Development Programme (CDP), introduced in 1952 to the National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme through an Act of 2005, a number of income as well as employment generating programmes for rural development and poverty alleviation were being implemented by the Governments. The Panchayati Raj Institutions has been playing a pivotal role in implementing these Poverty Alleviation Programmes. Like the country and the state, the poverty stricken district, Goalpara in Assam has been doing some improvements with these programmes. The Human Poverty Index calculated in 1999 indicates that 26.30 percent of the population in the district was in poverty. In 1999-2000, according to an estimate of the Department of P&RD, Govt. of Assam, the Goalpara district bears 75.25 per cent BPL families, which has been decreased to 55.6 per cent in 2002. Through this paper, it is intended to see the performance levels of selective Poverty Alleviation Programmes and the role played by the Panchayati Raj Institutions in implementing these programmes.

Keywords: Poverty, Panchayati Raj, Poverty Alleviation Programmes, Goalpara district, BPL Families.

ASSAM

PEOPLE, SOCIETY AND CULTURE



ASSAM COLLEGE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

Editors
Dr. Mazrul Islam
Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan

Assam- People, Society and Culture: A collection of Research Papers and Articles, edited by Dr. Nazrul Islam & Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan, on behalf of Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA) and Goalpara Zonal Committee & published by Assam College Teachers' Association in association with Panchajanya Books, Bamunimaidan, Guwahati.

ISBN : 978-93-90626-02-1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessary that of the organisation. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any way whatsoever.

Published by Sri Himangshu Maral, General Secretary, Assam College Teachers' Association, ACTA House, Solapar, Guwahati-78 1008, Assam

and

Panchajanya Books, Bamunimaidan, Guwahati.

Year of Publication: December, 2021

Copyright : Assam College Teachers' Association

Cover Design : Pankaj Bormudoi

Price : Rs. 450.00

Type Setting: Abhinav Printers, Goalpara

Printed at :

Shri Ganesh Printers, Sankardev Market,
Noonmati, Guwahati-20, Phone: 9707010889

- An Effect of Insect-pests, Predators, Disease and Environmental factors on rearing of silkworm: A case study on the Sericulture Farm of Deulguri Village of Goalpara, Assam, India -
Jugal Kishore Talukdar, Vialina Bora 106
- Diversification of Agriculture and Sustainability of Paddy Cultivation: A Micro Level Study in Rangjuli TD Block, Goalpara, Assam - Ms. Runami Das, Dr. Abdul Haque Ahmad 118
- Shifting Cultivation and Cultural Traditions of Karbi: A Study on Oral Narratives - Dr. Rupali Rongpipi 133

Economy & Ecology -

- A Study on Socio-Economic Status of People engaged in the Brick-kiln Industry: A Case Study of Nalenga Pahartali Village in Goalpara District - Jamini Devi 149
- Sand Mining and Ecological Issues: A Study on Kulsi River, Kamrup (R), Assam - Samar Medhi 158
- Eco-Tourism in Assam: A Bird Eye View on the Western Part of Goalpara District in Assam - Himani Devi 168
- Economic Potentiality and Utilisation of the Riverine Water Resources of Assam - Dr. Nazrul Islam 174
- Impact of the Brahmaputra River on Economy of Assam - Amzad Ali Sarkar 182

Education -

- Attitude of Teachers in Relation to Guidance and Counselling for Higher Secondary Students of Kamrup District (Assam) - Barnali Rabha 190
- The Issues of Educational Development among the Minority Muslim in Assam - Sarat Kumar Nath 197
- Online Learning during COVID-19 Situation: Experiences at Dudhnoi College in Goalpara District - Jagabandhu Kalita 206

Miscellaneous -

- Women's Experience in Space of Ethnic Violence and Conflict - Dr. Monalisha Roychaudhury 215
- A Study in the Status of Achievement in Mathematics

Economic Potentiality and Utilisation of the Riverine Water Resources of Assam

*Dr. Nazrul Islam**

1. Introduction:

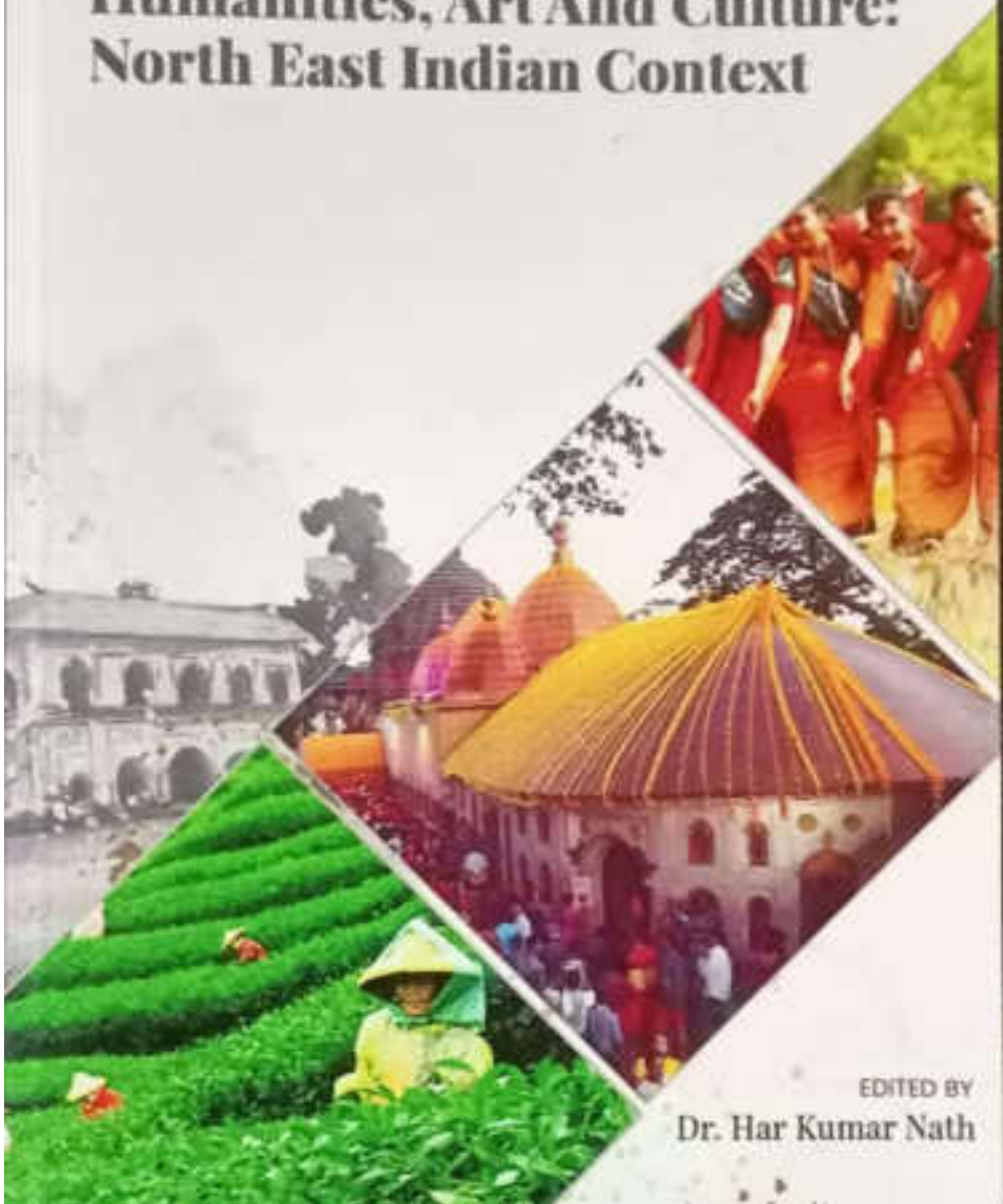
Assam is a resourceful state. Plenty of natural resources make the state rich and proud. Among all the natural resources, water is considered as one of the most vital resources of the state. Water is not only essential for the survival of all human, animal and plant life, but also important for the development of certain aspects like agriculture, fishery, animal husbandry and industries. Water is generally classified as over ground (surface) and underground resources. Rainfall and rivers are the major sources of surface water. Rainfall itself is an important source of water in one side and the rivers receive strength on the other hand.

Assam for ages has been a riverine civilization. We cannot imagine the socio-culture and economy of the state without the mighty river of 'Brahmaputra'. This river with a network of so many tributaries has influenced almost all concerned aspects of the Assamese people. Assam has a simple economy basically has three important components i.e., livelihood, infrastructure and institutions. It is an established belief that the Brahmaputra is being considered as the life line of Assam. It is because it has predominantly been

* *Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, Dalgona Anchalik College*

red'shine
Publication

Multidisciplinary Research In Humanities, Art And Culture: North East Indian Context



EDITED BY
Dr. Har Kumar Nath



Price: 918 /-

**Foundations of Multidisciplinary Studies Embraced Twenty
First Century**

Dr. Abdus Salam

© 2022 by Author

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without prior permission of the author. Any person who does any unauthorized act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages. [The responsibility for the facts stated, conclusions reached, etc., is entirely that of the author. The publisher is not responsible for them, whatsoever.]

ISBN – 978-1-4357-7426-1

**Published by,
Lulu Publication
3301 Hillsborough St,
Raleigh, NC 27607,
United States.**

**Printed by,
Research Ink Publication,
258/34, Raviwar Peth,
Solapur, Maharashtra, India.
Contact No. : 9595359435
Website: <http://www.lbp.world>
Email ID: researchink2020@gmail.com**

**MULTIDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH IN HUMANITIES, ART AND CULTURE:
NORTH EAST INDIAN CONTEXT**

Editor(s): DR. HAR KUMAR NATH, DR. SUJSMITA NATH, DR. ASRAF ALI

■
RED'SHINE PUBLICATION PVT. LTD.

Headquarters (India): 88, Patel Street, Navamuvada,
Lunawada, India-389 230

Contact: +91 76988 26988

Registration no. GJ31D0000034

In Association with,

RED'MAC INTERNATIONAL PRESS & MEDIA. INC

India | Sweden | London

■
Text © *Chief Editor*, 2021

Cover page ©RED'SHINE Studios, Inc, 2021

■
All right reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means- photographic, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, taping, or information storage and retrieval systems- without the prior written permission of the author.

■
ISBN: 978-93-90937-21-9

DIP: 18-10-56/951100

Price: ₹ 240/-

April, 2021 (First Edition)

■
The views expressed by the authors in their articles, reviews etc. in this book are their own. The Editor, Publisher and owner are not responsible for them. All disputes concerning the publication shall be settled in the court at Lunawada.

■
www.redshine.co.in | info.redmac@gmail.com

Printed in India | Title ID: 95110056

CHAPTER 7

Religious Ideas and Practices of the Rabha Tribes in Assam: An Analytical Study

Dr. Nazrul Islam

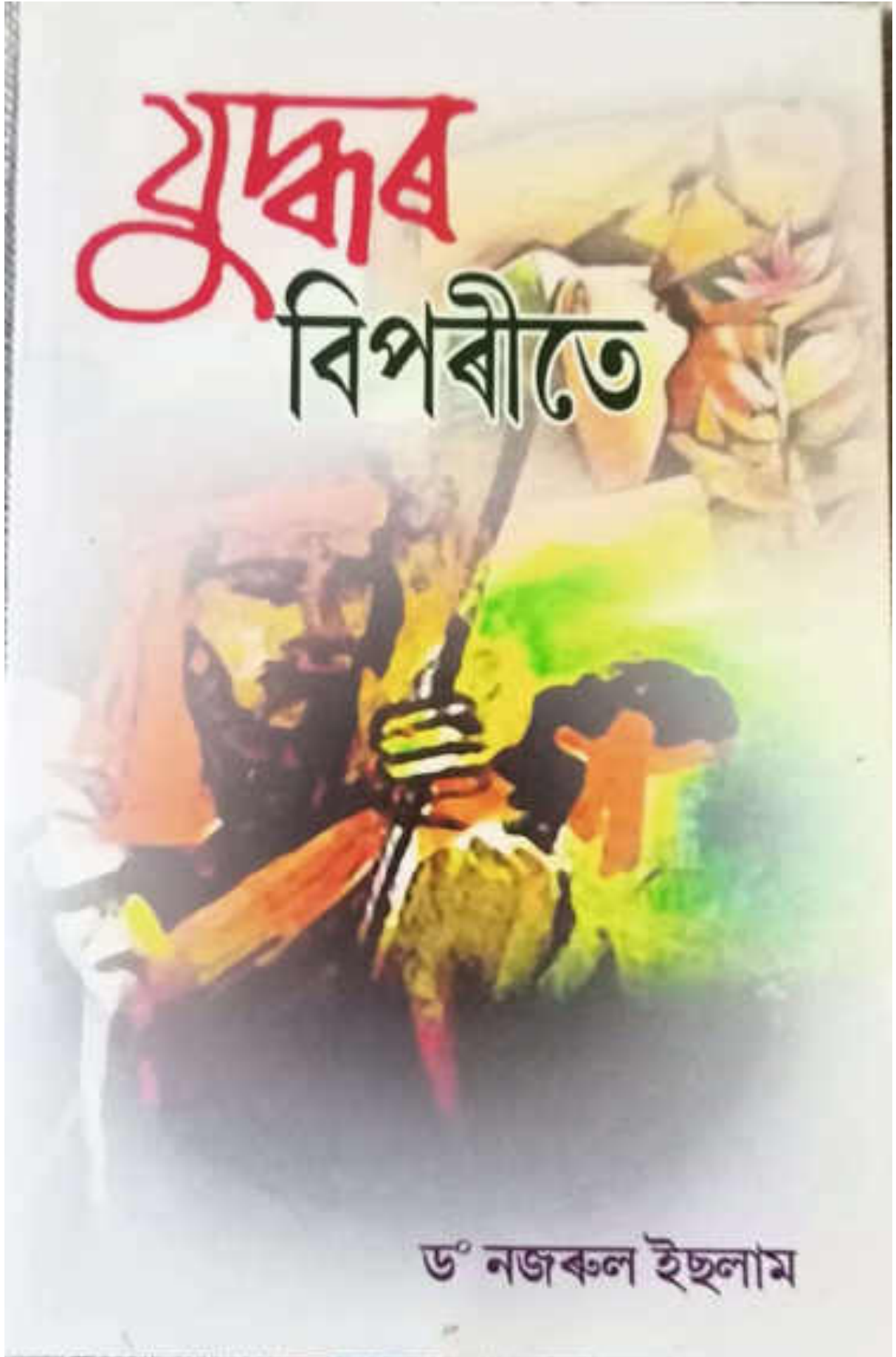
Summary

Religious thoughts of human race is a commonly found phenomenon and it is too a controversial and complicated subject in religious studies. The contentious matters of religious ideas and practices of any tribal race are generally found so much interesting than that of other races. Although they are Hindu now, the Rabha Tribes in Assam has been regarded as one of the unique in religious ideas and practices, they have been following since ages. These uniqueness and wide range of religious faiths, ideas as well as practices are always the matter of attraction to study, which has been intended in this paper.

Rabhas are an indigenous Tibeto-Burman community of Assam, Meghalaya and West Bengal. They speak Rabha, a Tibeto-Burman language, as well as Assamese. In Assam, the Rabhas live mostly in Goalpara. So far as the religion is concerned Hinduism is the main religion of the Rabha people today. However, they more often follow a faith, which is a blend of some Hindu and a few animistic rituals. There are Rabhas who follow Christianity (wikipedia.org, 2018).

Scholars are in the opinion that the prehistoric tribal community was a "religious universe" in which all living was a religious way of life. The eminent anthropologist Evans-Prichard wrote that tribal communities "have just as long a history as our own, and while they are less developed than our own society in

যুদ্ধ বিপরীতে



ড° নজরুল ইছলাম



যুদ্ধ
বিপৰীতে

গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ মনগোমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়ৰ
অধীনত অধ্যাপক ড. নজৰুল ইসলামে কবিতা কলেজত পঢ়া
দিন (১৯৯০-৯০)ৰ লগত কাব্য জয় কৰি আহিছে। 'যুদ্ধ
বিপৰীতে' ভেঁটিয়াৰ পৰা সাম্প্ৰতিক সময়লৈ তেওঁ কৰা উচ্চ
কাব্য জয়ৰেই ফল। মানুহ, দেশ আৰু শাস্তিৰ বাতৰি হৈছে ড.
নজৰুল ইসলামৰ কবিতাবাৰ্ত্তাৰ মূল উপজীব্য।

গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ কৃষাহিত জপ্তাংশ কৰা ড. ইসলামৰ
মাহিলা-সংগৃহীত আৰু সমসাময়িক বিষয়ৰ জিা কবৰ লিখনৰ
উপনিও অসহীয়া আৰু ইংৰাজী লিখা ভালেসংখ্যক গবেষণা
পত্ৰও প্ৰকাশ পাইছে।

- প্ৰকাশক

প্ৰতিশ্ৰুতি



JUDHAR BIPORITE :: A Collection Of Assamese Poems
by **Dr. NAZRUL ISLAM** and published by **Pratishruti Prakashan,**
House No. 46, First floor, Hedayetpur, Guwahati-781003

Price :- 100/- (Rupees *One Hundred Only*)
First Edition :- Dec, 2020

ISBN :- 978-93-89696-63-9

যুদ্ধৰ বিপৰীতে

প্রথম প্রকাশ	:	ডিচেম্বৰ, ২০২০
মূল্য	:	১০০.০০ টকা
প্রকাশক	:	প্রতিশ্রুতি প্রকাশন
গ্রন্থস্বত্ব	:	লেখক
বেটুপাত	:	চিত্ৰাংকণ
অংগসজ্জা	:	প্ৰদীপ বৰ্মন
মুদ্ৰক	:	প্রতিশ্রুতি প্রকাশন গৃহ নং- ৪৬, হেদায়েৎপুৰ, গুৱাহাটী-৩ ফোন নং-৭০০২০-৬৫৮৯৬

গোবালশৰীয়া
লোক-সংস্কৃতিত
এভুমুকি

সম্পাদনা —

ভবেন্দ্ৰ দাস



সূচী পত্র

১। গোয়ালপাড়ীয়া লোক-সাহিত্যের বিলাপ গীত — ইক্কন আব্দুল আজিম	১
২। গোয়ালপাড়ার সনাত্ত আৰু সাংস্কৃতি — ডিব্বেশ্বৰ নাথ	১১
৩। গোয়ালপাড়ীয়া লোক-সংস্কৃতিৰ বিভিন্ন জনগোষ্ঠীৰ সন্ধান — নজমুল ইউলান	১৮
৪। বালা সকলৰ পৰম্পৰাগত গানো নৃত্য — মুকুণ বালা	২৭
৫। গোয়ালপাড়ীয়া লোকগীত : এটি দূতীপাত — মীৰা দেৱী	৩১
৬। গোয়ালপাৰা জিলা : ঐতিহ্যৰ চমু গানো — হাজেন বালা	৪৪
৭। গোয়ালপাড়ার নাৰে পুজাৰ গানগোটা অজাপালি — শ্ৰী হৃদয়োদয় গোস্বামী	৫৩
৮। গোয়ালপাড়ার গাৰো সনাত্তৰ সাংস্কৃতিক পৰিচয় — বিলীপ কুমাৰ শৰ্মা	৬০
৯। গোয়ালপাড়ীয়া সনাত্তৰ নাৰাই পুজা — হাজেন নাথ	৬৮
১০। চাৰুতাল লোক সাংস্কৃতি : গাৰাই—সুৰেশ দাস	৭৬
১১। শ্ৰীশূৰ্য্য পায়ালৰ ঐতিহাসিক মথল : এটি পৰ্য্যালোচনা — শ্ৰীমা ডবল নাথ	৭৭
১২। বড়ো লোক সাংস্কৃতি —নমেশ্বৰ বড়ো	৮৬

গোৱালপৰীয়া লোক-সংস্কৃতিলৈ বিভিন্ন জনগোষ্ঠীৰ অৱদান

—নজমুল উছলামে

সংস্কৃতিৰ কথা চিন্তা কৰিলে আমি জানিব লাগিব সংস্কৃতিৰ অৰ্থ। "এটা জাতিৰ আচাৰ নিষ্ঠাৰ, আচাৰ-ব্যৱহাৰ, ধৰ্ম-নিষ্ঠা-সাধাৰ, নৃত্য-গীত, চিত্ৰ-ভাস্কৰ্য আদি লগ লাগি কল লয় সংস্কৃতিৰ।" সংস্কৃতিৰ শব্দৰ ব্যাপক : লোক সমাজৰ জনজীৱনেই লোক সংস্কৃতি। অৰ্থাৎ দৈনন্দিন জীৱনক সাংঘতিকা কঢ়িও কামেই অন্য কথাত সংস্কৃতি। ইয়াত আছে খেঁৱা বোৱা, চলা ফুৰাৰ নীতি নিয়ম, আচাৰ-ব্যৱহাৰ তথা শিষ্টাচাৰৰ বিবিধাৱস্থা, ধৰ্মনৈতিক, সমাজতাত্ত্বিক তথা অৰ্থনৈতিক চিন্তাধাৰাৰ হু-সমষ্টি, নৃত্যগীতৰ বিভিন্ন কলা কৌশলৰ প্ৰয়োগৰ লোকসাহিত্য, মুখ বাগবা জনশ্ৰুতি, বা বিশ্বদৃষ্টি, চিত্ৰকলা আৰু ভাস্কৰ্যৰ বিভিন্নতা তথা বিচিত্ৰতা আদি এশ এড়বি চিন্তাধাৰাৰ সমষ্টি। এই বোৰেই সংস্কৃতিৰ এটা ধূলিমূল সেখ।

পুৰণি প্ৰান্তবোৰৰ মতে বৰভোৱাৰ পৰা দিকবা, লৈ এই বিশাল জনভূমিটোই পুৰণি কামৰূপ বা আজিৰ অসম প্ৰদেশ। সেই কামৰূপ বড়পীঠ, কামপীঠ, পূৰ্ণপীঠ আৰু সৌমাৰপীঠ এই চাৰিটা ভাগৰ পশ্চিমৰ বড়পীঠেই আজিৰ গোৱালপাৰা (অবিভক্ত) জিলা। বাৰ্ধনৈতিক পাকচয়নত বৰিও গোৱালপাৰা তিনিাগত বিভক্ত হ'ল, তথাপি গোৱালপাৰা সদায় গোৱালপাৰা, গোৱালপৰীয়া সংস্কৃতি সদায় গোৱালপৰীয়া সংস্কৃতি।

বিভিন্ন জনগোষ্ঠী বোলেতে কোনবিশাক জনগোষ্ঠী গোৱালপাৰাত বাস কৰে তাক জনাটো আতীৰ প্ৰয়োজনীয়। পাবো, বাজ, ভাঙ্গ, বড়ো-কছাৰী, কোচবাম্বৰপী, মেচ, যোগী (নাথ), নম, পুন্ড, খোসাই, মহন্ত,

১। কলীপ চলিহাৰ প্ৰস্তাৱ। ২০ বছৰ : ৪র্থ সংখ্যা : আকাশী

Md. Abu Shama Ahmed
Asstt. Prof, HoD, Education

KHOJ

(A STEP TOWARDS KNOWLEDGE)



**EDITOR
FAIJUL HOQUE**

KHJ (A step towards knowledge): A collection of some selected English, Assamese and Hindi articles written by the college teachers of Barkhetri College (Assam) and Edited by Faijul Hoque, Barkhetri College, Mukalmua, Nalbari, Assam-781126.

প্রকাশক
বৰক্ষেত্ৰী মহাবিদ্যালয় শিক্ষক গোট

EDITORIAL BOARD

Chief Advisor : Ashfakur Rahman
Advisor : Nurul Islam
Editor : Faijul Hoque
Members : Shahjahana Begum
Saiful Islam
Jyotshna Das
Ashok Chandra Das
Fakaruddin Ahmed
Khairul Islam

ISBN : 978-81-202-8807-2
Published by : Barkhetri College, Mukalmua, Nalbari
Printed by : Jagaran Press
(M) 8638153126
Value : 130/-

The views and research findings provided in this publication and strictly those of the Authors only and editor and publishers do not bear any responsibility on this account.

9. Untouchability in India: A Brief Outlook	
■ Md. Abdul Alim	63
10. Global Warming- Causes and Challenges	
■ Khairul Islam	70
11. The Nature of Indian Nationalism (1857-1947)	
■ Fakaruddin Ahmed	75
12. Soil Erosion and Its Socio-Economic Impacts in Barpeta District with special Reference to Mandia Block of Assam	
■ Md. Abu Shama Ahmed	79
13. A Case Study on River Erosion and Internal Displaced Muslims: Special Reference to Barpeta District of Assam.	
■ Kuldip Rajib Ahmed	91
14. Library 2.0 : The Library for 21st Century	
■ Papari Haloi	102
15. Role of the Madrasa Education for the Development of Arabic Language & Literature in Assam	
■ Md Saiful Islam	108
16. 'নাটিকা-নাটিকাৰ' নাটিকাৰ এক ব্যতিক্ৰম চৰিত্ৰ 'নাটিকাৰ'	
■ দেৱান নাজৰুল ইছলাম	115
17. অসমীয়া জাতি-উপজাতিৰ সম্পদ-মানৱ ধৰ্ম।	
■ জাফিৰ হাছেইন	122
18. জৈৱ বৈচিত্ৰ্য আৰু ইয়াৰ সংৰক্ষণ	
■ মঃ মদুল হক চৌধুৰী	128
19. সাম্প্ৰতিক সমাজত যুৱ-উচ্ছ্বেলতা এক সামাজিক সমস্যা	
■ জ্যোৎস্না দাস	137
20. "বিশ্বী কবি ৰঘুনাথ খীয়াৰী কী কাব্যো মে প্রकति की उद्दीपन रूप"	
■ অম্বীক চন্দ্ৰ হান	145

Soil Erosion and Its Socio-Economic Impacts in Barpeta District with special Reference to Mandia Block of Assam

Md. Abu Shama Ahmed

Introduction :

Soil erosion is the process by which soil particles are taken away from one place to another through agents such as water and motion of wind. It is the transference of the upper part of the soil from one place to another. River erosion means river current hit to break up the banks take away the soil in its water flow which create most sensitive and dangerous situation in river based areas.

Assam is full of natural resources and the main livelihood of the people of the state is agriculture. Total population of Assam in 2011 is more than 3crores and 74 percent of the total population is engaged in agriculture.

WRITINGS OF REGIONAL HISTORY OF NORTH EAST INDIA

Polity, Society and Economy

Proceedings Volume of UGC sponsored National Seminar
Volume-I, 2015



Edited by
Mr. Dhanya Ram Roy
Mr. Robin Kumar Kalita

Sponsored by
UGC, NERO, Guwahati

Organized by
Department of History
&
Department of Economics
Mayang Anchalik College, Rajamayang, Morigaon, Assam

Writings of Regional History of North East India is a proceeding book of selected research papers presented by renowned scholars, academicians and students in the UGC sponsored National Seminar on "Writings of Regional History of North East India with special references to Polity, Society and Economy", held on 26th & 27th June, 2015.

Date of Publication : 12th November, 2015

Organised by :

Departments of History & Economics,
Mayang Anchalik College, Rajamayang, Morigaon, Assam.
Pin : 782411

Sponsored by :

University Grants Commission, North Eastern Regional Office,
Guwahati-6 (Assam).

Published by :

Dr. Phani Bhushan Nath, Principal, Mayang Anchalik College &
President, National Seminar Organising Committee.

First Edition :

© Mayang Anchalik College, Rajamayang, Morigaon, Assam.

Editors : Mr. Dhanya Ram Roy

Mr. Robin Kumar Kalita

ISBN : 978-93-81859-33-9

Disclaimer :

The authors are solely responsible for the contents of the research papers compiled in this proceeding book. The Editors and Editorial Board do not bear any responsibility for them. Errors, if any, are purely unintentional.

Price : Rs. 1050.00 (Rupees One Thousand and Fifty only).

Printed at :

GRAFIX

Guwahati Club, Hodayetpur, Guwahati - 781 003, Mobile : 94350-17839

হাজো বামনিয়াৰ ইতিহাসত মহাপুৰুষ মাধৱদেৱ	
• সত্যবতী মেধি	527-533
"অসমৰ ঘৰুৱা, সামাজিক আৰু সাংস্কৃতিক জীৱনত বাঁহৰ ভূমিকা"	
• বৰ্ণালী গৌহাই	534-541
অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিত ভোগালীৰ লোকাচাৰ আৰু লোকবিশ্বাস : এক বিশ্লেষণাত্মক অধ্যয়ন	
• হেমমণ্ডী ডেকা	542-550
অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিত পৰম্পৰাগত সাজপাৰ আৰু আ-অলংকাৰ : এটি বিশ্লেষণাত্মক অধ্যয়ন	
• মীনা কুমাৰী মাস	551-558
অসমত বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্মৰ ঐতিহ্য (প্ৰাক্ শংকৰী যুগৰ পৰা উত্তৰ শংকৰী যুগলৈকে)	
• ড° মীনাৰী তামুলী	559-568
ভাৰতৰ স্বাধীনতা আন্দোলনত অসমৰ অৱদান (ছাত্ৰ, কৃষক, শ্ৰমিক তথা নাৰী সকলৰ বিশেষ সন্দৰ্ভত)	
• অপৰাজিতা ডেকা	
• কৰবী তালুকদাৰ	568-587
বৈষ্ণৱ সাহিত্য আৰু শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ ৰুক্মিণীহৰণ নাট, এক বিশ্লেষণ	
• নাছুবিন আৰা ৰহমান	588-595
ভক্তি আন্দোলন আৰু শ্ৰীমন্ত শঙ্কৰদেৱ	
• শ্ৰীঅতুল চক্ৰ নাথ	596-599
অসমত মুছলমানৰ আগমণৰ ইতিহাস আৰু অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিত এওঁলোকৰ অৱদান : এক চমু অৱলোকন	
• ড° স্বাজেদা খাতুন	
• মোঃ আবু শামা আহমেদ	600-609
তিৰা সমাজত প্ৰচলিত খাদ্যসজাৰ : এটি অধ্যয়ন	
• শ্ৰীতপন চৌধুৰী	
• শ্ৰীহেমাঞ্জলী বাতা	610-616
Religious Confluence at Sri Surya Pahar: A Historical Study	
• Sanghamitra Sarma	617-624

অসমত মুছলমানৰ আগমণৰ ইতিহাস আৰু অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিতলৈ এওঁলোকৰ অবদান : এক চমু অবলোকন

'ত' স্বাজেলা স্বাকুন, আৰু 'মোঃ আবু শামা আহমেদু
'সহকাৰী অধ্যাপক, অসমীয়া বিভাগ
'সহকাৰী অধ্যাপক, শিক্ষা বিভাগ
মলগোমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়, মলগোমা

প্ৰস্তাৱন :

ভাৰতৰ উত্তৰ পূব অংশৰ এক ব্যাপক ভূভাগ আওৰি থকা অসম, মেঘালয়, অৰুণাচল, মণিপুৰ আৰু ত্ৰিপুৰা নামৰ এই সাতখন ৰাজ্যক লৈ একেলগে গঠিত হোৱা উত্তৰ পূব পৰিষদকে উত্তৰ পূৰ্বাঞ্চল বুলি কোৱা হয়। অৱশ্যে ১৯৫৭ চনৰ পূৰ্বে এই সাতখন ৰাজ্য মিলি এক অসম নামেৰে জনাজান আছিল। বিভিন্ন সময়ত প্ৰাগজৈষ্ঠ্যমণুৰ, ৰামৰূপ, অসম আদি নামেৰে জনাজাত এই দেশৰ প্ৰাকৃতিক সৌন্দৰ্য সৈচিত্ৰ্যময়। এই বিচিত্ৰ প্ৰাকৃতিক সৌন্দৰ্যৰ অধিকাৰী অসম তথা উত্তৰ পূৰ্বাঞ্চলত অসীত কালৰে লৰা বিভিন্ন জাতি-জনগোষ্ঠীৰ প্ৰৱৰ্ত্তন হৈ আছে। প্ৰৱৰ্ত্তিত এই লোকসকলৰ বংশধৰসকলক লৈয়ে গঠন হৈছে অসমীয়া জাতি আৰু সংস্কৃতি। সেয়ে অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতি কোনো সুষ্ঠীয়া খেল বা ফৈদৰ সম্পত্তি নহয়। এই সংস্কৃতি বিভিন্ন জাতি-জনগোষ্ঠীৰ সংমিশ্ৰণত গঢ়ি উঠে। অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিৰ ইতিহাসৰ বিভিন্ন সোঁতত উঠি অহা অৰ্য, কিৰাট, নিছান, হাবিত, আক্ৰমণকাৰী মোগল, পাঠান, চাহ বাণিজ্যৰ কনুৱা, মাৰোৱাৰী, বিহাৰী মজধুৰ, বঙালী বুছজীৱী, মৈমনসিষ্ঠীয়া লম্বুৱা, পাঞ্জাবী, শিখ আদিৰ সংমিশ্ৰণ খটীয়ে সাংস্কৃতিক আৰু সমন্বয় সাধিত হৈছে। ইতিহাসৰ বিভিন্নন সোঁতত ভাৰত তথা উত্তৰ পূৰ্বাঞ্চলতলৈ প্ৰৱৰ্ত্তিত হৈ অহা হিন্দু-মুছলমান এই লোকসকলে অসমীয়াত মাতৃ ভাষা স্বৰূপে গ্ৰহণ কৰিছে আৰু অসমীয়া জাতি গঠনত তাতো আৰু সংস্কৃতিৰ লৰি পুষ্টিত লক্ষ্য আনুৰাগ সহায় কৰিছে। অসমীয়া জাতি গঠন আৰু সংস্কৃতিৰ লৰিপুষ্টিত সহায় কৰা লইমানৰ অসমবাসী আৰু অসমীয়া এই লোকসকলৰ প্ৰৱৰ্ত্তনৰ লগত কিবা নহয় কিবা ইতিহাস জড়িত হৈ আছে। আমাৰ এই ক্ষুদ্ৰ গৱেষণা পত্ৰখনত অসমতলৈ প্ৰৱৰ্ত্তিত হোৱা মুছলমানসকলৰ আগমণৰ ইতিহাস আৰু অসমীয়া ভাষা সংস্কৃতিতলৈ তেওঁলোকৰ অবদান সম্পৰ্কে চমু আলোচনা কৰাৰ প্ৰয়াস কৰা হৈছে।



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND ANALYTICAL REVIEWS (IJRAR) | IJAR.ORG

An International Open Access, Peer-reviewed, Refereed Journal

Ref No : IJAR/Vol 9 / Issue 3 / 723

To,
MD. Abu Shama Ahmed
Publication Date 2022-07-27 22:43:17

Subject: Publication of paper at International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (IJRAR).

Dear Author,

With Greetings we are informing you that your paper has been successfully published in the International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (IJRAR) - IJAR (E-ISSN 2348-1269, P- ISSN 2349-5138). Thank you very much for your patience and cooperation during the submission of paper to final publication Process. It gives me immense pleasure to send the certificate of publication in our Journal. Following are the details regarding the published paper.

About IJAR : UGC and ISSN Approved - International Peer Reviewed Journal, Refereed Journal, Indexed Journal, Impact Factor: 7.17, E-ISSN 2348-1269, P- ISSN 2349-5138
 UGC Approval : UGC Approved Journal No: 43602
 Registration ID : IJAR 251586
 Paper ID : IJAR22C1723
 Title of Paper : A STUDY OF ADJUSTMENT AND SELF-CONCEPT IN RELATION TO ANXIETY AMONG ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS TEACHERS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO BARPETA DISTRICT IN ASSAM
 Impact Factor : 7.17 (Calculate by Google Scholar) | License by Creative Common 3.0
 DOI :
 Published in : Volume 9 | Issue 3 | July 2022
 Publication Date: 2022-07-27 22:43:17
 Page No : 837-845
 Published URL : http://www.ijrar.org/viewfull.php?&p_id=IJAR22C1723
 Authors : MD. Abu Shama Ahmed

Thank you very much for publishing your article in IJAR. We would appreciate you continue your support and keep sharing your knowledge by writing for our journal IJAR.

A. B. Joshi

Editor In Chief
International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews - IJAR
(E-ISSN 2348-1269, P- ISSN 2349-5138)



Indexing CiteSeer

An International Scholarly, Open Access, Multi-disciplinary, Monthly, Indexing in all Major Databases & Websites, Online Researcher

Managed By: IJAR PUBLICATION Website: www.ijrar.org | Email ID: editor@ijrar.org

Dipti Das
Asstt. Prof. & HoD in History

DIVERSITY AND INTEGRITY OF NORTH-EAST INDIA



EDITOR

Dr. Sikkhamoni Konwar

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Dr. Mousumee Bordoloi Hazarika

Dr. Anup Kumar Deha

2

Journal and Reviews of North-East India is a book of selected papers presented at the National Seminar on Cultural Diversity and Development of North-East India, 26-28 February 2010, organised by Assam University, Dibrugarh, Assam, India. Editor: Sikkhamoni Konwar, Dibrugarh, Assam, India.

Date of Publication: 26 September, 2010

© Sikkhamoni Konwar, Dibrugarh, Assam, India

Printed by: Sikkhamoni Konwar, Dibrugarh, Assam, India. Published by: Sikkhamoni Konwar, Dibrugarh, Assam, India. Printed and Published by: Sikkhamoni Konwar, Dibrugarh, Assam, India. Price: Rs. 100.00.

ISSN: 0970-4124/10

Disclaimer:

The authors are solely responsible for the contents of the ~~abstract~~ papers presented in this volume. The Editors or the Editorial Board is not responsible for the errors or any omissions. Errors, if any, are purely unintentional.

Price: Rs. 100.00

Printed at: Sikkhamoni Konwar & Company, Dibrugarh, Assam, India. 1, Laxmi Lane, Rajghat Road, Dibrugarh, Assam, India.

➤ সংস্কৃতিৰ বৈচিত্ৰতা আৰু সামাজিক অখণ্ডতাৰ পৰিস্ৰেষ্ঠিত অসমত "শংকৰদেৱৰ নৱ বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্ম"	
➤ জ্যোতি বেধা কেওট	
➤ অসমীয়া লোক জীৱনত ফকৰা-যোজনা : এটি বিশ্লেষণ	572
➤ ড० মৌচুমী ভাগৱতী	
➤ শ্ৰীমন্ত শংকৰদেৱ আৰু অংকীয়া ভাৱনা : এক বিশ্লেষণাত্মক অধ্যয়ন	586
➤ ডলী ঠাকুৰীয়া	
➤ বৰপেটীয়া লোক-সমাজত সাংস্কৃতিক সমন্বয়ৰ এক অৱলোকন	595
➤ ড० জাকিৰ হুছেইন	
➤ আব্দুল হায়ান	
➤ অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিত চাহ মজদুৰৰ সমাজ	602
➤ নমিতা দাস গুৰু	
➤ মাজুলীৰ দক্ষিণপাট সত্ৰ আৰু আটনী আটী সত্ৰৰ সাহিত্য সম্পদ আৰু সংৰক্ষিত ঐতিহাসিক সম্পদ	610
➤ বিজু বাজখোৱা	
➤ বিশ্বায়ন আৰু অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতি : এক চমু অধ্যয়ন	620
➤ নিগন্ত শৰ্মা	
➤ শংকৰদেৱৰ একশৰণ নাম ধৰ্ম আৰু অসমীয়া সমাজ— এটি পৰ্যালোচনা	633
➤ দীপ্তি দাস	
➤ মীপা ধনী দাস	
➤ গোৱালপাৰাত জাতিগত সংঘৰ্ষ আৰু সমন্বয়: এটি চমু অৱলোকন	640
➤ তনুৱা বড়ো	649
➤ অসমৰ শৈৱ ধৰ্মৰ ইতিহাস	658
➤ ড० মীনাক্ষী তামূলী	
➤ জিমাছাসকলৰ সাজ-পোছাক আৰু খাদ্যৰ অভ্যাস	
➤ ড० প্ৰাঞ্জলী মহন্ত	669
➤ কাব্যি জনগোষ্ঠীৰ কাহিনী গীত : এটি বিশ্লেষণ	
➤ কমি দলৈ	677
➤ অসমলৈ মুছলমানসকলৰ প্ৰৱৰ্ত্তন, সমন্বয় আৰু সংঘাত : এটি অৱলোকন	
➤ তাজেম আলী	
➤ আবু শ্বামা আহমেদ	692
➤ অসমীয়া উপন্যাসত জনজাতীয় সাংস্কৃতিক বিচিত্ৰতা আৰু সামাজিক ঐক্য	703
➤ বিশু শইকীয়া	
➤ মুৰা ঘৰ আৰু চামাদি : জনজাতীয় সাংস্কৃতিক বাহক	
➤ ড० মৌচুমী বৰদলৈ হাজৰিকা	714

শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ একশৰণ নাম ধৰ্ম আৰু অসমীয়া সমাজ : এটি পৰ্যালোচনা

দীপ্তি দাস

দীপা ৰাণী দাস

প্ৰস্তাৱনা :

অসমীয়া জাতিয়ে যি সু-সংগঠিত সমাজ, ভাষা, সাহিত্য, কৃষ্টি, সংস্কৃতি, সংগীত কলাক লৈ গৌৰৱান্বিত হৈ এটি জাতি হিচাপে হিচাপে পৰিচয় দিব পাৰিছে, তাৰ গুৰিতেই হ'ল মহাপুৰুষ শ্ৰীমন্ত শংকৰদেৱ আৰু তেখেতৰ বহুমূৰ্তীয়া অৱদান। তেওঁ হ'ল বৰ অসমৰ প্ৰাণ প্ৰতিষ্ঠাতা। যিটো সময়ত অসমীয়া সমাজত অনায়াস, ব্যভিচাৰ, হিংসা, কপট, দুৰ্নীতি আদি বৃদ্ধি হৈ সং চিন্তা, মানৱতাবোধ, নৈতিকতাৰ অভাৱ হৈ কলুষ কালিমাই ছাটি ধৰি অসমীয়াৰ জাতীয় জীৱন পংগু কৰি তুলিছিল তেনে এক সংকটাপন্ন অৱস্থাত মহাপুৰুষ শংকৰদেৱে আৰ্বিভাৱ হয় আৰু তেওঁ মৃতপ্ৰায় অসমীয়া সমাজ খনক উদ্ধাৰ কৰিবলৈ বিভিন্ন ধৰ্ম, আচাৰ আদিৰ অৱসান ঘটাই হিন্দু ধৰ্মৰে এক সংস্কাৰিত ৰূপত একেশ্বৰবাদী নৱ-বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্ম প্ৰবৰ্তন কৰে। এই নৱ-বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্মই মানুহৰ মাজত হেৰাই যোৱা ঈশ্বৰ বিশ্বাস ঘূৰাই আনি উচ্চ-নীচ, স্পৃশ্য অস্পৃশ্য, জাত-পাত আদি ভেদ ভাৱ আঁতৰাই সকলোকে একে লগে ধৰ্ম ক্ষেত্ৰৰ একে খন মজিয়াত বহুৱাই বৃহৎ অসমীয়া জাতি গঠনত অগ্ৰসৰ হৈছিল। এই ধৰ্মৰ প্ৰভাৱ আছিল সুদূৰ প্ৰসাৰী। শংকৰদেৱ কেৱল ধৰ্ম প্ৰবৰ্তকে নাছিল, তেওঁ আছিল সংহতিৰ প্ৰতীক, বহুমূৰ্তী

Vision

A collection of articles on various aspects, Edited by Dr. Pankaj Kr. Ray & Dr. Neetu Saharia and published by Purbayon Publication, Satmile, Guwahati-14, Assam on behalf of 108th Orientation Programme. (30th May to 26th June, 2016). UGC-Human Resource Development Centre; Gauhati University, Guwahati

Email- purbayonindia21@gmail.com

First Edition 1 June, 2016

Rs. ₹ 400 /-

ISBN- 978-81-92955-20-9

Vision

© All right reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without the written permission of the Editorial board.

Advisors:

Prof. (Dr.) B.C. Goswami

Dr. S. K. Chakraborty

Editor:

Dr. Pankaj Kr. Ray

Dr. Neetu Saharia

First Edition: June, 2016

Price: ₹ 400/-

Cover: Sanjib Borah

Published By: Purbayon Publication

Satmile Bus Stop, Near Gauhati University

Guwahati: Assam: India

Email- purbayonindia21@gmail.com

☎ 9864422157, 7896573432

Since the articles of this book are collected from individual authors, the responsibility for the facts, views, conclusion and plagiarism, if any in this book is entirely that of the authors. The editors and the publisher bear no responsibility for that.

Professional Ethics of Teachers ◆Dhananjay Deka	85
Counselling and Guiding Young Learners - Role of Teacher ◆Dipti Das	89
Use of Nuclear Energy for Peaceful Purpose ◆Dr. Manisha Phukan	93
Concept of Illusion ◆Dr. Kanika Bezbarua Das	100
Mother Tongue as a Medium of Instruction ◆Himadri Kalita	105
Use of Integrated Communication Technology (ICT) in collegiate teaching-learning ◆Sarat Ch. Sarma	109
Music in the Ramayanaage ◆Dr Indrani Deka	114
Role of Social Networking system in Education scenario ◆Mainashri Basumatary	118
The Buzz of Multidisciplinary Research ◆Himadri Barman	122
Need for Value based Education ◆Dr. Reshma K. Tiwari	126
Status of Women in North East ◆Dr. Pulin Chandra Sarma	130
Personal Pronoun of Bangla, Asamiya and Oriya - A comparative Study ◆Paramita Purkait	135
Health Care Utilization and Economics of the Household: a case study ◆Dr Dipanjali Devi	144
Does the flap of a butterfly's wing in Brazil set off a tornado in Texas? ◆Debasish Bhattacharjee	150

Vision
ISBN- 978-81-82955-20-9

Counselling and Guiding Young Learners - Role of Teacher

♦Dipti Das*

Introduction :

Meaning of Counselling and Guidance: Counselling is usually viewed as one part of guidance services. Its main objective is to bring about a voluntary change in the individual or client. Counselling is often seen as assistance given to individuals to attain a clear sense of identity. Counselling as well as the total guidance programme, stresses rational planning, problem- solving, and support in the face of situational pressures. The counselling relationship is usually characterised by much less intensity of emotional expression.

Guidance is a process through which an individual is helped to guide himself. It is a process by which individuals are assisted in the making of their life and their career to better adapt to the environment and enjoy temporary worldly life. Guidance stands for creating a spirit of self-dependence in the individual, thus helping him to solve his own problems by himself.

Definitions of Counselling and Guidance:

Webster's Dictionary: "Counselling" means "consultation, mutual interchange of opinions or deliberating together."

Ruth Sprung: "Counselling is a face to face relationship in which growth takes place in the counsellor as well as the counselee."

G.E. Smith: "Guidance process consists of group of services to individual to assist him in securing knowledge and skill needed in making

*Assistant Professor, Deptt. of History, Dalgona Anchalik College, Dalgona

The cover of the book 'Dawn' features a vibrant sunset scene. The sky transitions from a deep blue at the top to a bright yellow and orange near the horizon where the sun is setting. In the foreground, the silhouettes of two people are visible, working in a field. A tall palm tree stands prominently in the middle ground. The overall mood is peaceful and evocative of a new day beginning.

Dawn

A collection of research articles

Editor
Dr. Manoranjan Roy

Dawn

A collection of Research Articles, Edited by *Dr Manoranjan Roy*
Published By: Internal Quality Assurance Cell, Fakiragram College
Fakiragram, Dist. Kokrajhar, BTAD, Assam
Published: 2020 January

EDITORIAL BOARD

Chairperson:

Dr. Chan Miah Ahmed

Members:

Editor:

Dr. Manoranjan Roy

Mr. Sanowar Hussain

Dr. Adit Chandra Deka

Dr. Prabir Kumar Das

Mr. Badal Karmakar

Dr. Manaj Kumar Brahma

Mr. Hasmot Ali

Mrs. Jaya Dey

Printed at : Akhar Prakash,
Saraswati Plaza, Jaswanta Road, Panbazar, Guwahati-1
Ph.: + 91 9864078175, + 91 9365028064
E-mail : akharprakash@gmail.com
First Edition : January, 2020
ISBN- 978-93-85837-65-4
Price : 300/- only

19. Diasporic Concern and its pangs as expressed in Jhumpa Lahiri's Interpreter Of Maladies. /151
20. Soil Erosion and Its Effects on Environment- A Study /159
21. An Outline of Human Rights Education /164
22. A study on the impact of self-esteem on Academic achievement on Senior Secondary school students of Assam /172
23. Poverty, social exclusion, and the role of a comprehensive human rights framework /187
24. Role of Vigilance and Anti Corruption in Containing Corruption in Assam /197
25. Tools and Materials Used in Traditional Bodo Weaving /202
26. "Influence of Arabic and Persian Vocabularies in Assamese Folk Songs: A Brief Study" /208
27. Human Rights Violation to Women In India – An Analytical study. /216
28. An Overview on Santhal Rebellion 1855-56 /223
29. Road divider as a power source /232
30. A short Appraisal of India's Actions on Climate Change /237
31. Some Facts of Women's Health in India /246
32. Role of an individual in the prevention Of pollution /251
33. Intellectual property & sustainable development /262
34. নামনি অসমৰ কোচ-ৰাজবংশী আৰু কবিতা বালো ভাষাৰ বচন : এটি তুলনা /270
35. কোচ-ৰাজবংশী ভাষাৰ বাক্যতত্ত্ব : এটি আলোচনা /278
36. আধুনিক অসমীয়া কাব্যত মানৱতাবাদ (এটি অধ্যয়ন) /285
37. মানবাধিকাৰ আৰু গৈৰ মৰকোচী সংগঠন /293

Human Rights Violation to Women In India – An Analytical study.

Dipti Das
Asstt. Professor,
Anchalik College, Dalgoma, Goalpara

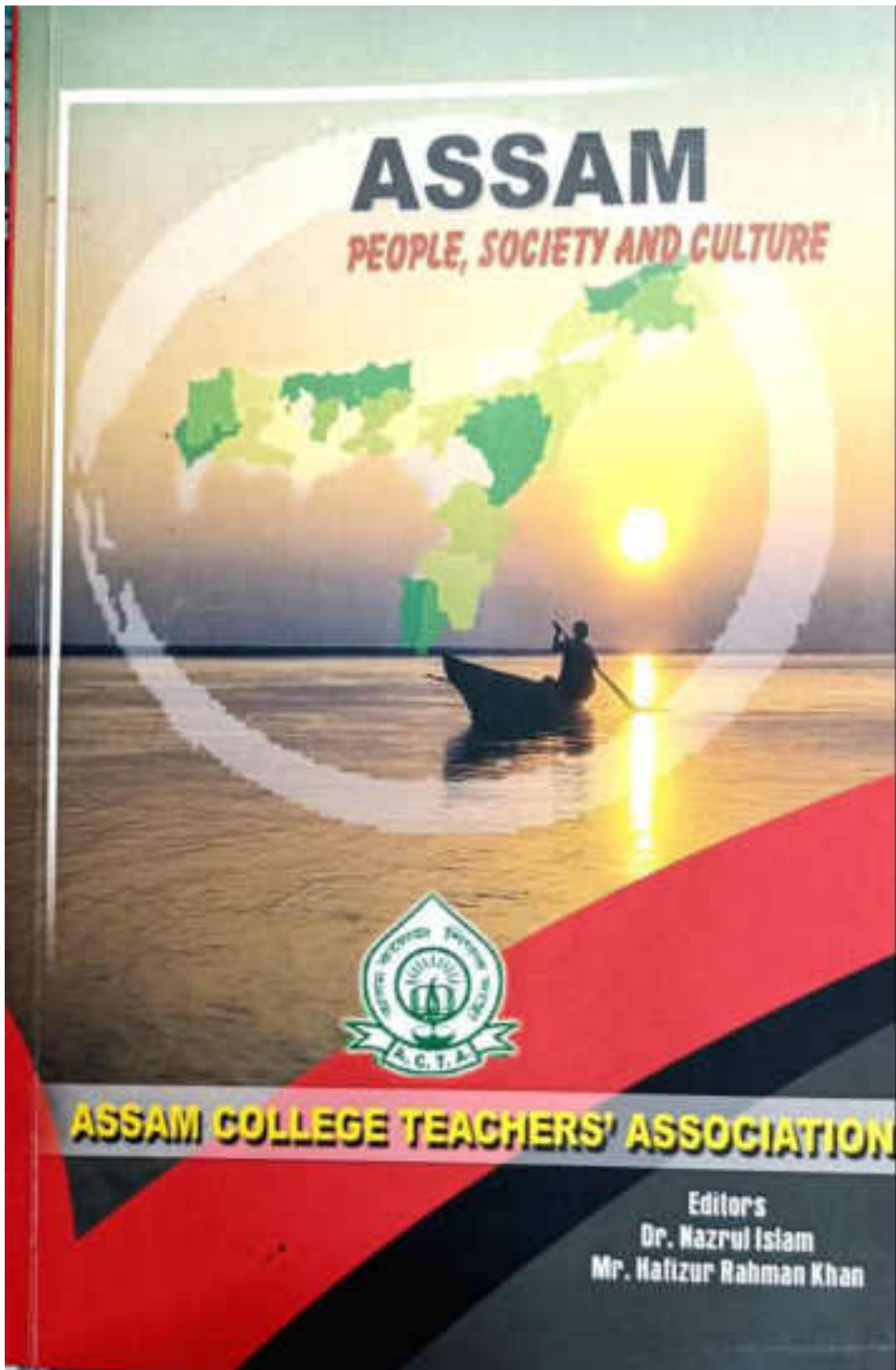
Introduction

The society comprises of both man and women and for the homogeneous

development of the society, both men and women should equally step forward. As women account for nearly half the total population of the country, women are considered as most of the powerful resources for the development of any country. Both male and female are two sides of a coin. It is true that there is a basic physical difference between man and women. The Constitution of India has granted men and women equal rights. Though the Constitution of India guarantees 'Equality of Status' to women, they do not enjoy full equality in the society. Violation of human rights to women is seen in every field of the society in which girls are often considered

ASSAM

PEOPLE, SOCIETY AND CULTURE



ASSAM COLLEGE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

Editors
Dr. Mazrul Islam
Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan

Assam- People, Society and Culture: A collection of Research Papers and Articles, edited by Dr. Nazrul Islam & Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan, on behalf of Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA) and Goalpara Zonal Committee & published by Assam College Teachers' Association in association with Panchajanya Books, Bamunimaidan, Guwahati.

ISBN : 978-93-90626-02-1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessary that of the organisation. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any way whatsoever.

Published by Sri Himangshu Maral, General Secretary, Assam College Teachers' Association, ACTA House, Solapar, Guwahati-78 1008, Assam
and

Panchajanya Books, Bamunimaidan, Guwahati.

Year of Publication: December, 2021

Copyright : Assam College Teachers' Association

Cover Design : Pankaj Bormudoi

Price : Rs. 450.00

Type Setting: Abhinav Printers, Goalpara

Printed at :
Shri Ganesh Printers, Sankardev Market,
Noonmati, Guwahati-20, Phone: 9707010889

- of the Secondary Students in Rural- Urban area of Goalpara District, Assam - Dr. Abdul Wahed
- Reflections of the Marginalized Tea Tribe of Assam during the British Colonial Period in Mulk Raj Anand's Two Leaves and a Bud - S.M. Abu Hanifa 229

অসমীয়া বিভাগ 236

ইতিহাস

- জমিদাৰকালীন গোৱালপাৰাৰ আৰ্থ-সামাজিক অৱস্থা : এটি অবলোকন - ড° মীৰা দেৱী
- জমিদাৰকালীন গোৱালপাৰা জিলাত চিৰস্থায়ী বন্দোবস্ত - মিনু শৰ্মা 241

জাতি, ভাষা-সাহিত্য 256

- অসমীয়া জাতিৰ গঠন প্ৰক্ৰিয়া - এটি চমু অধ্যয়ন - দীপ্তি দাস
- বৰ্তমান সময়ত অসমীয়া ভাষাৰ সংকট - নীলাক্ষী শৰ্মা 271
- লক্ষীপুৰৰ ভাষা-সংস্কৃতিৰ এক চমু আলোকপাত - ড° কান্তা চন্দ্ৰবৰ্তী 273
- অবিভক্ত গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ চৰ-চাপনিৰ ভাষা আৰু সাহিত্য - এটি অধ্যয়ন - মোজাফ্ফাৰ হুছেইন 288
- অসমীয়া সাহিত্যত লোক-ভাষাৰ প্ৰয়োগ : এটি চমু আলোচনা - মইনুল হক চৌধুৰী 300

অন্যান্য 311

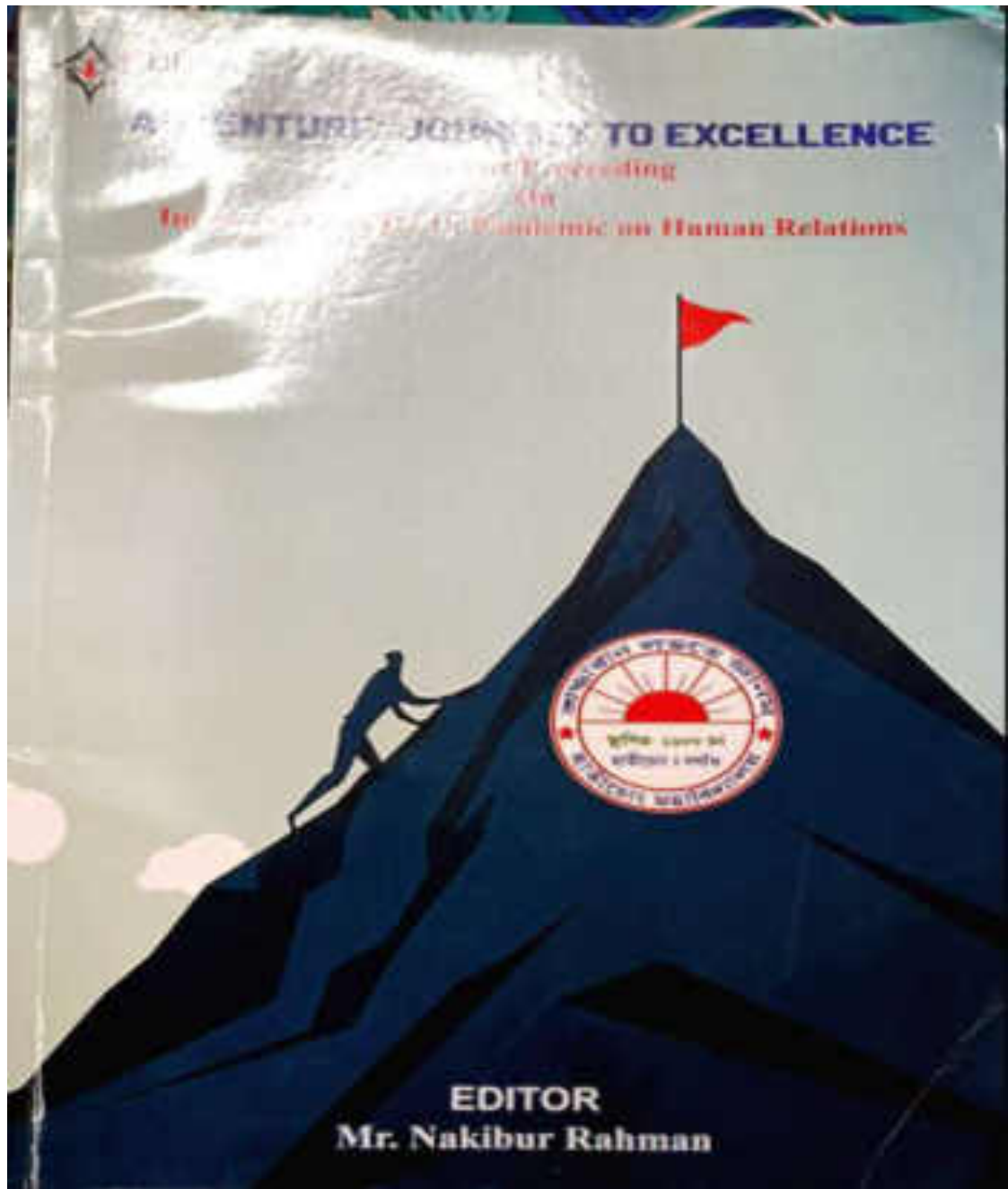
- ৰাভাসকলৰ পৰম্পৰাগত খাদ্যাভ্যাস - এক চমু আলোচনা - ৰাজা ৰাম ৰাভা 323
- শক্তি সাধনাৰ প্ৰাচীনতম কেন্দ্ৰস্থল তাম্ৰেশ্বৰী মন্দিৰ - এক চমু বিৱৰণ - ফেঞ্চী চুতীয়া 338
- অসমৰ চৰ অঞ্চলৰ সমাজ আৰু সংস্কৃতি - এটি চমু অধ্যয়ন - আবু সামা আহমেদ 344

অসমীয়া জাতিৰ গঠন প্ৰক্ৰিয়া - এটি চমু অধ্যয়ন

দীপ্তি দাস*

সংক্ষিপ্তসাৰ :- অসম বিশাল ভাৰতবৰ্ষৰ উত্তৰ-পূব কোণত অবস্থিত এক
ৰাজ্য। অতি প্ৰাচীন কালৰে পৰা অসমত নান জাতিৰ লোকে বসতি কৰি
আছে। অসমৰ আদিম বাসিন্দা কোন সেই প্ৰশ্নৰ উত্তৰ আঞ্জিও অজ্ঞাত।
বৰ্তমান সময়লৈকে কোনো নিৰ্দিষ্ট জনগোষ্ঠীকেই মূল অসমীয়া বা আদিম
বাসিন্দা বুলি কব নোৱাৰি। প্ৰব্ৰজিত বিভিন্ন জনগোষ্ঠীৰ সংমিশ্ৰনেৰে বৃহৎ
অসমীয়া জাতি গঢ় লৈ উঠিছে। সেয়েহে অসমীয়া জাতি গঠন প্ৰক্ৰিয়া অতি
বৈচিত্ৰময়। বিভিন্ন সময়ত বিশ্বৰ বিভিন্ন প্ৰান্তৰ বিভিন্ন ভাষা-ভাষী মানুহ
আহি অসমৰ বৈশিষ্ট্যৰ লগত নিজকে মিলাই দিছে। সেই সকলেই হৈছে
অসমীয়া। যি সংমিশ্ৰন আৰু সমন্বয়ৰ বৃহৎ অসমীয়া জাতিৰ গঠন প্ৰক্ৰিয়া
সমগ্ৰ বিশ্বৰ ইতিহাসৰেই এক বিৰল ঘটনা। নৃতাত্ত্বিক দৃষ্টিকোণৰ পৰা অসমত
বিভিন্ন গোষ্ঠীৰ পৰিপূৰ্ণ যাদুঘৰ বুলিব পাৰি। বিভিন্ন সময়ত বিভিন্ন
জনগোষ্ঠীৰ লোক যেনে- নেগ্ৰিটো, মঙ্গোলীয়, ককেচাচ, আলপাইন, ইণ্ডো
আৰ্য ঠালৰ লোক সকলে অসমলৈ আহিছিল আৰু তেওঁলোক অসমৰ হাৰা-
পানীৰ লগত মিলি গৈছিল। এয়োদশ শতিকাত আহোম সকল অসমলৈ
আহে আৰু আহোম-মোগলৰ সংঘৰ্ষৰ মাজতেই ইছলাম ধৰ্মীয় লোকসকল
অসমলৈ আহিছিল। আহোম সকলৰ আগমনে অসমীয়া জাতিৰ গঠন প্ৰক্ৰিয়া
দ্ৰুত গতিত আগবাঢ়ি যায়। মহাপুৰুষ শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্মই অসমৰ সকলো

* সহকাৰী অধ্যাপিকা, ইতিহাস বিভাগ, দলগোমা জাৰ্জলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়,
দলগোমা



শ্রীমান বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়
A DARING JOURNEY TO EXCELLENCE
A Journey of Exceeding
The Boundaries of Economic and Human Relations

EDITOR
Mr. Nakibur Rahman

© Copyright, 2021, Hatichong College

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

The opinions/ contents expressed in this book are solely of the author and do not represent the opinions/ standings/ thoughts of Publications Name. No responsibility or liability is assumed by the publisher for any injury damage or financial loss sustained to persons or property from the use of the information, personal or otherwise, either directly or indirectly. While every effort has been made to ensure reliability and accuracy of the information within, all liability, negligence or otherwise, from any use, misuses or abuse of the operation of any methods, strategies, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein is the sole responsibility of the reader. Any copyrights not held by publisher are owned by their respective authors. All information is generalized, presented informational purposes only and presented "as is" without warranty or guarantee of any kind.

All trademarks and brands referred to in this book are for illustrative purposes only, are the property of their respective owners and not affiliated with this publication in any way. Any trademarks are being used without permission and the publication of the trademark is not authorized by associated with or sponsored by the trade mark owner.

ISBN: 978-93-91333-60-7

Publishing Year 2021

Published and printed by:

Rudra Publications

Office Address: Kapil Nagar,

New Sarkanda, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh – 495001

Phones: +91 9522285558 +91 9522263336

Email: contact.rudrapublications@gmail.com

Website: www.rudrapublications.com

18	Debjani Goswami	Assistant Professor, Housa Girls' College, Housa	Problem of parents and level of living in Assam's economy during the covid-19 pandemic period.
19	Deepamoni Das	Librarian, Kamrup College, Nagaon	Role of library professionals in providing information services during Covid-19 Pandemic Situation
20	Dipti Das	Assistant Professor, Dalgona Anandak College, Dalgona	Covid-19 Pandemic and Gender Issues in India
21	Dr. Jyoti Borah	Assistant Professor, Dimpur Law College, Guwahati	Pandemic Future of Nagas' Sarkar
22	Dr. Bijaya Kumar	Assistant Professor, Sardarkulaya Mahavidyalaya, Lakhimpur	Online Education: Problems and Prospects
23	Dr. Inzul Hossain	Assistant Professor, Nabajyoti College, Kalgaon, Dibrugarh	Covid-19 Pandemic and its Impact on Indian Economy
24	Dr. Rimi Borah	Assistant Professor, P.G.H. Govt Model College, Kakrapar	Online Teaching, Learning and Students in Rural Areas during Pandemic
25	Dr. Abu Raja Md Parvis & Chintanesh Boruah	Assistant Professor, Housa Girls' College, Housa & Research Scholar, Assam University	Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on Food Security of Rural People in Assam
26	Durbu Datta	Faculty, Assam Royal Global University, Guwahati	The Covid-19 Pandemic and its effects on Assam Economy: With special reference to Poverty in the region.
27	Jani Das & Sakshar Rahman	Assistant Professors, Hatisong College, Nagaon	Pandemic Fear and Literature: An Observation from Albert Camus' "The Plague."
28	Kankam Sarma	PhD Research Scholar, MNCV, Nagaon	Future after Covid-19 with Special Reference to India
29	Mr. Kunal Kumar Nath	Assistant Professor, Hatisong College, Nagaon	Effects of 2021 Assembly Election in Assam on Covid-19 Transmission: A Study
30	Mr. Lail Hameeka	Principal UC, Hatisong College, Nagaon	Impact of Pandemics on Higher Education of India: An Assessment
31	Mamoni Pratim Borg	Research Scholar, Gauhati University	Covid-19 and its Impact on Education System.
32	Abdus Salam	Assistant Professor, Nomin College, Nagaon	Impact of Covid-19 in Indian Society
34	Ms. Imma Badaah	PhD Research Scholar, Assam University	Impact of COVID-19 Pandemics on Indian Education System
35	Ms. Vabnah & Hafsa Ayub Hassan	PhD Research Scholar, Assam University	The Economic Impact of the Covid-19 Pandemic on Radiology Practices.
36	Ms. Maramoni Hussain	Assistant Professor, Jura College, Nagaon	Impact of Pandemic like Covid-19 Outbreak on Literature
37	Ms. Huzrat Ali & Charisat Alam Sarwarthy	PhD Research Scholars, BNMU, Jibai	Covid-19 and Child Labour
38	Ms. Hiranya Kumar Sarma & Rafiqul Islam	Assistant Professor, Sarvagiri College, Nagaon	Covid-19 Pandemic and its Impact on Education System
39	Mr. Munazzil Haque	PhD Research Scholar, Assam University	Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic on Research Scholars

Covid-19 Pandemic and Gender Issues in India

Dipal Das
Asst. Prof.
Dept. Of History
Durgam Acharya College
Durgam, Gwalior

INTRODUCTION

The society comprised of both men and women. Both male and female are two sides of a coin. Men and women are not sexual characteristics, which is the creation of nature. It is true that there is a basic physical difference between men and women. Gender discrimination is the result of human practices. In a patriarchal society, the uneducated and vulnerable women in rural areas have to face various problems at every step of life in our country. Women in India have been suffering from the past. Not only in earlier times, but even now-a-days also women have to face discrimination, injustice and dishonor in Indian society.

Today the Covid-19 virus has created a terrible situation all over the world. As we all know that due to Covid-19 virus all sectors of the society are suffering. During this pandemic situation the nature and the types of challenges and crises against women were the same, but with the lockdown, which is the main way to prevent the spread of Covid-19 virus, the rate simply increased and the system became more transparent. It is observed that respect for women has declined considerably in societies across the world.

OBJECTIVES

The present paper has some objectives. These objectives are as follows:

- To focus on the social, economic challenges and domestic violence against women during the Covid-19 pandemic period.
- To find-out measures to solve their persisting problems.

METHODOLOGY

The paper is basically based on secondary data collect from Books, Journals, internet etc. The study follows analytical and descriptive method.

DISCUSSION

As we all know that Covid-19 virus has affected the lives of all people in the world. During this pandemic period challenges has come every aspect of life. Social life totally damaged all over the world. The lockdown announced by the government to prevent the spread of the virus has made it impossible to move from one place to another. In this situation, the exchanges of ideas, laughter and chatter became limited to mobile and internet. People have to refrain from social events that have been going on for ages. People sitting at home forget their duty and responsibility. At this critical time in society, increased the crime rate such as cybercrimes, theft, trespassing, kidnapping, extortion etc.

Women feel the adverse effect of environmental and occupational problems far more than men do in the society. Their position has worsened considerably in almost every sphere of life.

REDISCOVERING BRAHMAPUTRA

Editors
Jayanta Saloi
Himani Devi



Rediscovering Brahmaputra : A Collection of Research Papers & Articles, edited by Jayanta Saloi & Himani Devi and published by Purbayon Publication on behalf of Internal Quality Assurance Cell, Lakhipur College, Lakhipur, Goalpara, Assam.

First Edition : September, 2021

ISBN: 978-93-90919-18-5

Rediscovering Brahmaputra

First Edition :
September, 2021

Copyright:
IQAC, Lakhipur College.

Cover design :
Abhijit Bora

Price: 450/-

Published by:
Purbayon Publication
Jaswanta Road, Near Panbazar Aadarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam
Email-purbayonindia21@gmail.com
website: purbayonpublication.com
Contact No. +91- 9864422157

অসমীয়া ভাষা-সংস্কৃতিৰ সংহতি আৰু সময়সত চৰ-চাপৰিৰ মুছলমানসকলৰ অবদান
ঃ এক চমু অধ্যয়ন /82

ড° সাজেদা খাতুন

ভূপেন হাজৰিকাৰ গীতত 'ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ' /92

ৰাজেন দাস

অসমৰ জাতীয় জীৱনত মহাবাহু ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ /98

ড° গীতাজ্জলি নাথ

নীলমণি ফুকনৰ কবিতা "ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰত সূৰ্য্যাস্ত" : এটি আলোচনা /104

প্ৰিয়াঙ্কা কাশ্যপ

ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকাৰ গাৰো জনগোষ্ঠী : এটি চমু অবলোকন /111

দীপ্তি দাস

বৈচিত্ৰ্যময় নদী মহাবাহু ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ অসমৰ জীৱন প্ৰবাহ /118

মীৰা বৰ্মন

ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকাৰ গাৰো জনগোষ্ঠী : এটি চমু অৱলোকন

দীপ্তি দাস*

অৱতৰনিকা :

অসম ভাৰতৰ উত্তৰ-পূব অঞ্চলত অৱস্থিত ৰাজ্যসমূহৰ ভিতৰত এখন লেখত লবলগীয়া ৰাজ্য। উত্তৰ-পূব আৰু দক্ষিণ দিশত পৰ্বতমালাই আৱৰি থকা ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ নদীৰ দুয়োপাৰে প্ৰায় ৭৮,৪৩৮ বৰ্গ কিলমিটাৰ ইয়াৰ মুঠ মাটি কালি। পূবৰ পৰা পশ্চিমলৈ অৰ্থাৎ শদিয়াৰ পৰা ধুবুৰীলৈ দৈৰ্ঘ্য প্ৰায় ৭০০ কিলমিটাৰ। শদিয়াৰ পৰা ধুবুৰীলৈকে ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকা বুজাবলৈ ব্যৱহৃত অসম নামটো মধ্যযুগৰ দান। ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ আৰু ইয়াৰ অসংখ্য উপনৈৰ সাৰুৱা পলসেৰে এই ভূখণ্ড গঠিত। বিভিন্ন জাতি, জনগোষ্ঠীৰ মিলন ভূমি এই ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকা। অসমৰ জনগাঁথনিলৈ লক্ষ্য কৰিলে দেখা যায় যে, অতীতৰ পৰা এই ভূখণ্ডলৈ অষ্ট্ৰিক, মংগোলীয়, আৰ্য আদি বিভিন্ন জনগোষ্ঠীৰ সোঁত বৈছিল আৰু সময়ৰ গতিত ই বিভিন্ন জাতি, উপজাতি, সম্প্ৰদায়ৰ মিলনভূমি হৈ পৰে। ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকাৰ চাৰিওফালৰ পৰ্বতমালা আৰু তাৰো সিপাৰৰ পৰা বিভিন্ন সময়ত প্ৰব্ৰজন কৰি একে একোটা জনসমষ্টি ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকাৰ জনজীৱনৰ লগত মিশ্ৰিত হৈ গল।

অতি প্ৰাচীন কালৰে পৰা অসমত বসবাস কৰি থকা বিভিন্ন জনগোষ্ঠী সমূহৰ ভিতৰত গাৰো সকলো এটা লেখত লবলগীয়া জনগোষ্ঠী। এওঁলোকৰ আদি বাসস্থান

* সহকাৰী অধ্যাপিকা, ইতিহাস বিভাগ, দলগোমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়,
Email - diptidas2255@gmail.com

RETRACING GOALPARA

Editors

Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury
Himani Devi



Assam College Teachers' Association
Goalpara Zone



Retracing Goalpara :

A collection of Research Papers and Articles edited by Dr. Manul Hoque Chaudhury & Himsari Devi and published by Purbayon Publication, Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India on behalf of Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone & Assam College Teachers Association, Goalpara

1st Edition : December, 2022

ISBN: 978-93-95103-97-8

₹ 350/-

Retracing Goalpara

First Edition : December, 2022

Price : 350/-

Cover : Chitralekha

© ACTA, Goalpara Zone

Published by:

Dr. Nazrul Islam, Secretary,
Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone,
Goalpara, Assam

&

Purbayon Publication
Jaswanta Road
Near Panbazar Adarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessary that of the organization. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any way whatsoever.

Printed at : Purbayon Publication Pvt. Ltd.
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

- গোৱালপাৰীয়া লোকনটোমুঠীম : কুশানপাল আৰু ভাৰীপাল, এটি চমু পৰ্যালোচনা
ৰুকিমল ইছলাম / 191
- বৰ্তমান গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ পূব অঞ্চলৰ জন-নীচনি আৰু ভাষা : এটি চমু বিশ্লেষণ
ড° মইনুল হক চৌধুৰী / 197
- গোৱালপাৰা জিলা আৰু স্থাপত্য কলা : এটি চমু অধ্যয়ন
মিন্টী লাস / 206
- গোৱালপাৰীয়া লোকগীতত সামাজিক চিত্ৰৰ প্ৰতিফলন
শিখা শৰ্মা / 216
- পশ্চিম গোৱালপাৰাৰ চৰ-চাপৰিত প্ৰচলিত ফকৰা-গোজলাত নদী
মোজাফ্ফল হায়েটম / 223
- ৰাজ্য সমাজত পালন কৰা স্ত্ৰী লোকোচাৰ আৰু সমাজ সংস্কাৰত ইয়াৰ ভূমিকা
দীপিকা ৰাভা / 230
- হানাতোৰা কৃষ্টি
ড° শ্ৰনীতা মহন্ত / 238
- পৰ্যটন মানচিত্ৰত গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ উল্লেখ বিল : সন্ধান আৰু সমস্যা
জয়ন্ত কুমাৰ শাটেল / 249
- বছৰটী গীতত নাৰী জীৱনৰ প্ৰতিচ্ছবি
কনকী ৰাভা / 253
- গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ খলুৱা গীত-মাত : এটি পৰিচয়
আবুশামা আহমেদ / 259
- গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ দোমনাপাৰা (পালপাৰা)ৰ মুখশিৰীসকলৰ ভাষাৰ
কাপ্তানিক বৈশিষ্ট্য : এক চমু আলোচনা
ড° স্বাজেদা খাতুন / 267
- দক্ষিণ গোৱালপাৰাৰ লোক-সাহিত্যত সাঁথৰ আৰু যোজনা
ড° চৈয়দ আব্দুল আজিম / 277
- শ্ৰাবকপত্ৰ, কৃষক আৰু অসমৰ সামাজিক ইতিহাস, গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ
বিশেষ উল্লেখনেৰে
ড° ফনমনি কলিতা / 285

গোৱালপাৰা জিলা আৰু স্থাপত্য কলা :

এটি চমু অধ্যয়ন

মীৰ্জি দাস

সহকাৰী অধ্যাপিকা, ইতিহাস বিভাগ, লক্ষ্যোমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়, লক্ষ্যোমা

সংক্ষিপ্তসূচী :

বাক্যবহনীয়া কৃষ্টি, সংস্কৃতিৰে অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিৰ উৰাল চহনী কৰা ঐতিহ্যমণ্ডিত গোৱালপাৰা জিলাখন অসমৰ পশ্চিম সীমান্তত অৱস্থিত। গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ অতীত ইতিহাস অধ্যয়নৰ কাৰণে কোনো সুৰীয়া বুৰঞ্জী নাই যদিও বিভিন্ন ঐতিহাসিক গ্ৰন্থ যেনে : ফিল্ডেটীৰ 'শ্যামনামা' তৰকাত-ই-নাচিৰি, বাহুবিশ্বম-ই-ঘাইবী, পটিশ্বামনামা, আইন-ই-আকবৰী আৰু আকবৰনামা, ইউন-ই-চিয়া, আমনুছাৰ কেচ ৰাজ্যৰ ইতিহাস আৰু অসম বুৰঞ্জীসমূহত গোৱালপাৰাৰ বিষয়ে বহুতো তথ্য পোৱা যায়। 'গোৱালপাৰা' নামৰ উৎপত্তি সম্পৰ্কে বহুকেইটা মতবান পোৱা যায়। গুৱাল, গাল্লিটপক, গোৱালটুনী, 'গোলা' শব্দৰ পৰাই গোৱালপাৰা নামটো হোৱা বুলি ইতিহাসবিদসকলে মত পোষণ কৰিছে। ১৮২২ চনটোলৈকে কোনো কিতাপতে

Deepa Rani Das

Asstt. Prof. Department of Assamese

DIVERSITY
AND
INTEGRITY OF
NORTH-EAST INDIA



EDITOR

Dr. Sikhamoni Konwar

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Dr. Mowsumee Bordoloi Hazarika

Dr. Anup Kumar Deka

> সাধুত্বৰ বৈচিত্ৰ্য আৰু সামাজিক অৰ্থত্যাগৰ পৰিচয়িত্ৰিত অসমত "শাকৰামেৰে নৰ বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্ম"	> ষোল্লি বেনা কেওট	572
> অসমীয়া লোক জীৱনত সতৰা-বোজনা : এটি বিশ্লেষণ	> ড॰ মৌচুমী ভাণ্ডাৰী	586
> বীমৰ শতবৰ্ষৰ আৰু অসমীয়া ভাৰ্ণনা : এক বিশ্লেষণাত্মক অধ্যয়ন	> ভনী ঠাকুৰীয়া	595
> বৰগোঁড়া লোক-সমাজত সাংস্কৃতিক সমন্বয়ৰ এক অৱলোকন	> ড॰ জাফিৰ হুছেইন > আব্দুল হাছান	602
> অসমীয়া সাধুত্বৰ চাৰ মজলুৰ সমাজ > নমিতা দাস গুৰু		610
> হাৰুণীৰ মজিলপটী সত্ৰ আৰু আটনী আটী সত্ৰৰ সাহিত্য সম্পদ আৰু সাংস্কৃতিক ঐতিহাসিক সম্পদ	> বিষ্ণু বাজখোৱা	620
> বিশ্বাস আৰু অসমীয়া সাধুত্ব : এক চমু অধ্যয়ন	> লিলান্ত শৰ্মা	633
> শতবৰ্ষৰে একশতক নাম ধৰ্ম আৰু অসমীয়া সমাজ— এটি পৰ্যালোচনা	> বীণ্ডি দাস > মীলা কণী দাস	640
> গোৱালপাৰাত জাতিবৃত্ত সাধৰ্ম আৰু সমন্বয় এটি চমু অৱলোকন	> জননা বড়া	648
> অসমৰ শৈৱ ধৰ্মৰ ইতিহাস	> ড॰ মীনাৰ্জী তামূলী	658
> ডিমছপেঙ্গলৰ সাহ-শোছাক আৰু খান্ধাৰ আভাস	> ড॰ প্ৰজ্ঞাশী মহন্ত	669
> বৰদি জনগোষ্ঠীৰ কাহিনী গীত : এটি বিশ্লেষণ	> কমি নটল	677
> অসমীয়া মুছলমানসকলৰ প্ৰজন্ম, সমন্বয় আৰু সংঘাত : এটি অৱলোকন	> তায়েম আলী > আবু খামা আহমেদ	692
> অসমীয়া উপন্যাসত জনজাতীয় সাংস্কৃতিক বিচিত্ৰতা আৰু সামাজিক ঐক্য	> নিলু শইকীয়া	705
> দুলা বৰ আৰু চামেদি : জনজাতীয় সাধুত্বৰ বাহক	> ড॰ মৌচুমী কলনৈল হাজৰিকা	714

It is o
the E
the o
Diver
and I
Him
pres
day n
bewi
mys
East
two I
testin
East
count
count

শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ একশৰণ নাম ধৰ্ম আৰু অসমীয়া
সমাজ : এটি পৰ্যালোচনা

মিথিলা দাস

মীনা বণী দাস

প্ৰস্তাৱনা :

অসমীয়া জাতিয়ে যি সু-সংগঠিত সমাজ, ভাষা, সাহিত্য, কৃষ্টি, সাংস্কৃতিক, সাহিত্যিক কলাক উপ গৌৰৱাৰ্হিত হৈ এটি জাতি হিচাপে বিভাগে পৰিচয় লিৰ লৰিয়ে, তাৰ ওপৰতেই হ'ল মহাপুৰুষ শ্ৰীমন্ত শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ আৰু তেখেতৰ কামুলীয়া অৱদান। তেওঁ হ'ল বৰ অসমৰ প্ৰাণ প্ৰতিষ্ঠাতা। যিটো সময়ত অসমীয়া সমাজত অনায়াস, প্ৰভিচাৰ, বিসে, কলট, দুৰ্নীতি আদি বৃদ্ধি হৈ সৰু চিন্তা, অসংগ্ৰাহ্যবাদ, নৈতিকপ্ৰাৰ অভাৱ হৈ কলুষ বৰ্ণনাই ছটি ধৰি অসমীয়াৰ জাতিয় জীৱন লাগে কৰি তুলিছিল তেনে এক সংকটপূৰ্ণ অৱস্থাত মহাপুৰুষ শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ আৰ্হিতাৰ হয় আৰু তেওঁ মূৰত্যা অসমীয়া সমাজ জনক উদ্ধাৰ কৰিবলৈ বিভিন্ন ধৰ্ম, আবেগ আদিৰ অৱদানে খটাই হিন্দু ধৰ্মৰে এক সংস্কাৰিত কলত একেধৰণৰী নৱ-বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্ম প্ৰবৰ্তন কৰে। এই নৱ-বৈষ্ণৱ ধৰ্মই মানুহক মাজত হেৰাই যোৱা উদ্ধাৰ বিশ্বাস সুখই আনি উদ্ধ-নীচ, প্ৰশ্ৰা অ-প্ৰশ্ৰা, জাত-প্ৰত আদি জেন জাৰ খাঁতৰই সকলোকে একে লগে ধৰ্ম জ্ঞেৱৰ একে বন মজিয়াত বহুৱাই বৃহৎ অসমীয়া জাতি গঠনত অহাসৰ হৈছিল। এই ধৰ্মৰ প্ৰথাৰ আছিল সুখৰ গ্ৰসাবী। শঙ্কৰদেৱৰ কেৱল ধৰ্ম প্ৰৱৰ্তকে নাছিল, তেওঁ আছিল সংগ্ৰতিৰ প্ৰতীক, বন্দুৰী

প্ৰতিভা
বিজ্ঞান
জাতি
হাতে
বুলি
কৰি

উদ্দেশ্য

ভাট
ধৰ্মৰ
গোষ্ঠী
মিলন
খটাব

পদ্ধতি

বিভিন্ন

পৰ্যালোচনা

আদি

প্ৰতি

একশৰণ

অসম

অন্য

শঙ্কৰ

VISION

VISION

Editors
Dr. Parikaj Kumar Roy
Dr. Neetu Saharia

অনুষ্ঠানৰ 'অনঙ্গা কাব্য'ৰ শব্দ-সম্ভাৰ ● বীণা হালী দাস	236
প্ৰতিবাদী এক নিখিছ নাবীৰ কথা ● উনমা দাস	241
শিক্ষক আৰু শিক্ষাবীৰ সম্পৰ্ক ● অক্ষয় বৰমান	245
অনুষ্ঠানৰ পৰিবহন ব্যৱস্থা ● কৰ্মীতা ডেকা	251
পাহাৰীয়া অঞ্চলৰ কুম খেতি পদ্ধতি ১ এটি টোকা ● কৰ্মী দাস	258
বৰদী লোককৃষ্টি- চেৰাচেক ১ এক অধ্যয়ন ● অনিলা দেৱী	263
Hybrid Learning: Its prospect in North East India ● Prof. Bhabesh Ch Goswami	173
Competency, Performance and Creativity: Role of Teacher ● Shyamanta Chakraborty	176
List of Participants	180

Vision
ISBN- 978-81-92955-20-9

মনকৰ 'মনসা কাব্য'ৰ শব্দ-সম্ভাৰ

• শ্ৰীশ্ৰী কবী গোস্বামী •

ঐতিহাসিক সাহিত্যৰ চৰ্চা পীঠ-ভাষা-সাদু ভাষাৰ পৰা আৰম্ভ কৰি আকৰ আনটোলৈকে বহুটা নিৰ্দিষ্ট অসমীয়া সাহিত্যৰ সম্পূৰ্ণ বিশ্বসংযোগ পুস্তি জনৈকি পঢ়াটল নাই। প্ৰথমতে, বৌদ্ধ গদ্য বা মেহা, দ্বিতীয়তে 'শূন্য পুৰাণ' আৰু তৃতীয়তে 'শ্ৰীকৃষ্ণ কীৰ্তন', অসমীয়া-বহুলা ভাষাৰ এই তিনিটিয়ে খাটী খাশ ভাৱে সন্দেহ নাই। ইয়াৰ পিছতে অসমীয়া ভাষাৰ বিদ্যুত নিদৰ্শন আছে পুস্তি অসমীয়া সাহিত্যত। কমতাপুৰ বাজাৰ বজা দুৰ্গত মাৰাচৰণৰ আমোদৰ পূৰ্ণ বৈষ্ণৱ কবিসকলৰ ভিতৰত হেম সৰ্বস্বতী 'শ্ৰুতাল ৱৰিত' (ব্ৰহ্মোদয় শক্তিৰ) পুস্তিখনিত অসমীয়া সাহিত্যৰ গাঢ়মতৰ নিদৰ্শন হিচাপে বেছিভাগ সমালোচকে দৰ্শি ধৰে। ককাটী বজা মহামানিকৰ পুস্তিখনিত 'অপ্ৰমোদী কবিতা' আৰু কন্দলিৰ 'বামোদ'খন অসমীয়া ভাষা সাহিত্যৰ এটা অতি উন্নত কৰ্ম সাব্যস্ত কৰে। মাৰাচ কন্দলিৰ 'বামোদ'খন অসমীয়া ভাষা সাহিত্যৰ পিনৰ পৰাই নহয়, ঐতিহাসিক দৃষ্টিকোণৰ পৰাও অতি মূল্যবান গ্ৰন্থ। মাৰাচ কন্দলিৰ পাছতে অসমীয়া ভাষা সাহিত্যৰ এগৰাকী বিশিষ্ট লিখিত্যিক হ'ল শতাব্দীৰ (১৪৪২-১৫৩৬ খ্ৰীষ্টাব্দলৈ)। মহাপুৰুষ শতাব্দীৰ পুস্তি প্ৰসঙ্গী প্ৰতিভাই অসমীয়া সাহিত্যৰ কেতিয়া বিশেষ প্ৰতিফলিত হৈছে আৰু সিবিলাকে অসমীয়া ভাষা সাহিত্যৰ এটা উজ্জ্বল কাল সংৰক্ষণ কৰিছে। ত্ৰিক এই সময়তে অৰ্থাৎ পঞ্চদশ-ষোড়শ শতিকাৰ মনকৰ, মুৰ্গাবৰ কাব্য আৰু নীত্ৰাচৰ কবিতাৰ অবিভাৰ হয়। একেলগে তিনিওজন বৈষ্ণৱ যুগৰ সমসাময়িক হৈয়ো বৈষ্ণৱ সাহিত্যৰ লক্ষণৰ পৰা পৃথক অছিল বাবে একেলগে বৈষ্ণৱ যুগৰ অবিচ্ছিন্ন কৰি ৰোৱা হয়। ইলৈও শতাব্দীৰ সমসাময়িক হোৱা বাবে সেই সময়ত ৰচিত গ্ৰন্থবিলাক ভাষা আমোদৰ আলোচ্য মনকৰ নিৰ্দিষ্ট 'মনসা কাব্য'ত প্ৰতিফলিত হোৱা দেখা যায়।

*ককাটী অগাধিকা, অসমীয়া সাহিত্য, পৰ্যবেক্ষণ আৰু নিৰ্দ্ধাৰণ, গোস্বামীগাৰ

অসমীয়া
ভাষা
সাহিত্য
সংস্কৃতি
মৌলিক

সম্পাদনা
ড° নিতু চহৰীয়া



॥ সূচীপত্ৰ ॥

■ ভাষা শিতান

সমাজ ভাষা-বিজ্ঞান আৰু অসমীয়া ভাষা: এটি আলোচনা

ড° দুৰ্জয় দেৱী

২

অশোকৰ অনুশাসনৰ ভাষা

বীণাৰঞ্জনী গগৈ

১০

বাজবংশী ভাষা : এটি অধ্যয়ন

ড° উমেশ দাস

২০

বহুতৰ কপলি আৰু অৰ্জুন দাস বৈশাখীৰ ত্ৰিশূৰত মনন পূজাৰ আবেগ আৰু

মোটি খেলা শীৰ্ষক প্ৰবন্ধটিৰ সন্দেশী : এক আলোচনা

ছন্মিতাৰ খাতুন

০৩

সংগীতনাথ বেজবৰুৱাৰ জীৱনীমূলক কাব্যৰ সন্দেশী

ড° দেৱশ্ৰীম হাজৰিকা

৪২

■ সাহিত্য শিতান

চম্পক আৰু বৰগীতত পৰমার্থ তাৰ প্ৰকাশ

কবী দাস

৪৭

শব্দকৰ্মসেৱক কীৰ্তনত নামমাছা: এটি অধ্যয়ন

কপালী মুঠৈ

৬০

বাসন্তীয়া: এটি চমু আলোচনা

ফনশ্যাম ভাৱনী

৭১

অসমীয়া ৰোমান্টিক কবিতাৰ ভাৱধাৰা

বীণা বালী দাস

৭৭

মেঘকান্ত বৰুৱাৰ কাব্য ভাৱনাত আমি বুজিব মুকলি কৰিব কবিতাৰ বিশেষ

আলোচনাৰে

অনিলা দেৱী

১১

অহেৎখৰ নেওখৰ 'অম্বাজা': এক অত্ৰলোকন

ছবিনী দাস

১৭

অসমীয়া বোমাণ্টিক কবিতাৰ ভাবধাৰা

৮১শা বাণী দাস*

অষ্টাদশ শতাব্দীৰ শেষভাগত গঢ়ি উঠা পাশ্চাত্য সাহিত্যৰ নতুন যুগটোক বোমাণ্টিক যুগ বোলা হয়। অসমীয়াত ইয়াৰ নামকৰণ হৈছে নতুন যুগ। কল্পনাৰ অদ্বৈতপূৰ্ব প্ৰসাৰ আৰু অনুকৃতিৰ উন্নতিই সাহিত্যত এই নতুন আন্দোলনৰ বিশেষত্ব। কেৱল কাব্য বা সাহিত্যৰ ক্ষেত্ৰতে নহয় বুৰঞ্জী, দৰ্শন, ৰাজনীতি সকলো ক্ষেত্ৰতে এই আদৰ্শৰ প্ৰভাৱ দেখা যায়। বহুতো সমালোচকে এই আন্দোলনক তাৰ প্ৰকৃততাৰ আতিশয়া বুলিও আখ্যা দিয়ে। এই আন্দোলন আৰম্ভ হোৱাৰ আগমুহূৰ্তলৈকে প্ৰচলিত হৈ অহা সাহিত্যৰ ধাৰাতিক ব্ৰাডিকেল আখ্যানে সাধাৰণতে কুৰিত কৰা হৈছিল। ব্ৰাডিকেল বা প্ৰাচীন সাহিত্য সকলো বিদগ্ধত সীমাবদ্ধ আছিল। এই সাহিত্যক শৃঙ্খলা সংযম আৰু বুদ্ধি নিষ্ঠাৰ প্ৰতীক বুলিব পাৰি। এই সাহিত্যৰ কবিসকলে প্ৰাচীন কালৰে পৰা প্ৰচলিত হৈ অহা পৰম্পৰাগত শব্দভাণ্ডাৰ যুক্ত বীতিকেই সাহিত্য প্ৰকাশৰ অস্বাভাৱিক পথ বুলি মানি লৈ সংঘত ৰচনাত যোগেদি শ্ৰেণী বিশেষৰ সুখ-মুখ ৰূপায়িত কৰিছিল। তেওঁলোকে সাহিত্যক হৃদয় প্ৰসূত বুলি স্বীকাৰ নকৰি মস্তিষ্ক প্ৰসূত বুলিয়ে বিশ্বাস কৰিছিল। গতিকে এনে সংকীৰ্ণ, চানিওফালে প্ৰাচীৰে থকা সাহিত্যক সুস্থ আৰু সবল কৰিবলৈ মুক্ত বক্তাৰ প্ৰয়োজন বোধ কৰিয়েই অষ্টাদশ শতিকাৰ শেষৰফালে বৰ্ণচি, ব্ৰেকচেটাৰচি, খমচন আৰু উনবিংশ শতিকাৰ আদিছোৱাত বৰ্ণচৰ্ছ, কলেৰিজ, শ্যেলী, বাইৰন, কীটচ্ আদি সাহিত্যিকসকলে এই নতুন সাহিত্যৰ পূৰাৰ মুকলি কৰে। সাহিত্যৰ বুৰঞ্জীত এই আন্দোলনকে বোমাণ্টিক বিপ্লৱিত্ব বুলি আখ্যা দিয়া হৈছে। এই আন্দোলনৰ সৃষ্টিত সমসাময়িক ঘটনাই ভালেখিনি অনুভৱনা যোগাইছে। গণতন্ত্ৰৰ অনুষ্ঠান, মানুহৰ ব্যক্তিত্বৰ মূল্যবুদ্ধি আৰু ৰাজনৈতিক সচেতনতা, কন্ট্ৰাক্ট (Social Contract, State of Nature) ৰ বোঁৰৰ যোগে আৰু মানৱ

*স্বৰ্গীণী অধ্যাপিকা, অসমীয়া বিদ্যালয়, মনগোমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়, গুৱাহাটী।



গল্প প্রসংগ

সম্পাদনা

নীলিমা শেনচোরা | বিনি শইকীয়া

সূচীপত্র

- লক্ষীধৰ শৰ্মাৰ চুটিগল্প : এটি পৰ্যালোচনা / ১
১ পানীয়া শৰ্মা
- চৈয়ম আব্দুল মান্নানৰ গল্প - এক চমু অৱলোকন / ১৬
১ বীণিকা বৰুৱা
- গল্পকাৰ বীৰেন্দ্ৰ কুমাৰ ভট্টাচাৰ্য্য / ২১
১ অনুমী সোণেশ্বৰ
- যোগেশ দাসৰ গল্প - এক সন্মত আলোচনা / ৩৩
১ শীলাকি মল
- ৰামধেনু দুৱৰ গল্পকাৰ মহিম বৰাৰ গল্প : বিচাৰ আৰু বিশ্লেষণ / ৪৭
১ কবী দাস
- সৌৰভ কুমাৰ চলিহাৰ গল্প : এক আলোকপাত / ৫১
১ ড° নিতু সতীয়া
- ৰামধেনু দুৱৰ চুটিগল্পকাৰ ড° ভবেন্দ্ৰনাথ শইকীয়া / ৬১
১ মেচুমা বৰ বৰুৱা
- হোমেন বৰগোহাঞিৰ চুটিগল্প : এটি চমু অলোকপাত / ৬৬
১ মৃগল পৰাণীয়া
- হোমেন বৰগোহাঞিৰ 'হাটী' : এটি পৰ্যালোচনা / ৭১
১ শীলা কবী দাস

হোমেন বৰগোহাঞিৰ 'হাতী' : এটি পর্যালোচনা

সীতা বাণী দাস*

সাংবাদিক, কবি, ঐশ্বৰ্যাসিক, গল্পকাৰ হিচাপে সমাজত অতিষ্ঠা লাভ কৰা হোমেনী শক্তিলালী শেখৰ হ'ল হোমেন বৰগোহাঞি। 'বিভিন্ন কোলাছ', 'প্ৰেম আৰু দুৰূষ আশা', 'বিভিন্ন নৰক', 'অন্ত পৃথি' আদি তেওঁৰ গল্প সংকলন। ভাৰতবৰ্ষৰ নতুনতম আৰু আত্মিক। অতীতকালতৰে অসমীয়া চুটিগল্পত বৰগোহাঞিয়ে এক নতুনতম পদ পালে। পশ্চিমীয়া মনোৰ্ণ হাজাৰেৰে তেওঁৰ গল্পসমূহ ব্যক্তি। চমুৱাটীয়া মনোৰ্ণ আৰু অতিৰিক্তা পদ তেওঁৰ সবচেহাৰ গল্পত পৰিপূৰ্ণ হৈ উঠিছে।

চুটিগল্প হ'ল গতিশীল মানৱ জীৱনৰ কোনো এটি নিশা চিত্ৰায়ন যেনে এক মনোৰ্ণৰ মূল। সেয়ে এক ইন্দিৱতমী ব্যক্তি কল্পিত আনিছে হোমেন বৰগোহাঞিৰ 'হাতী' গল্পটোৱে।

গল্পটিত বৰ্ণিত কলোৰাম মেদি আচাৰ্যৰ লোক। তেওঁৰ বাবে ৩ৰি কুৰি লাভ হৈ গৈছে। তেওঁৰ কোনো অভাৱ নাই। ধনে- ধানে, মাটিয়ে- বাৰীয়ে তেওঁৰ ঘৰ অৱস্থা মৌজাখনৰ ভিতৰতে তুৰুত লাগি। কেৱল পদূলি খুৰত বঁহাল হাতী এটা লাভি ম'ৰ পৰিলে তেওঁৰ আভিভাৱৰ গৌৰৱ পৰিমা পূৰ্ণ হয়। সেয়ে তেওঁ 'হাতী কুৰনীয়া বঁহাল'

*সম্পাদক আৰু লিখক হাজিৰাৰ, মনোৰ্ণ

Dr. Md. Eakub Ali

Asstt. Prof. & HoD, Deartment of English

Place of Assam in
Indian Society,
Culture
and Economy

VOLUME - II

Editor

Dr. Nara Kanta Adhikary

The proceeding volume-II published on the occasion of UGC sponsored National Seminar on 'Place of Assam in Indian society, culture and economy'

Organised by:

Dakshin Kamrup Girls' College
Mirza, Kamrup, Assam.
In collaboration with Palasbari Sahitya Sabha.
2nd and 3rd July, 2014.

Published by:

National Seminar organising committee
Dakshin Kamrup Girls' College, Mirza.

Sponsored by:

University Grants Commission, North Eastern Regional office,
Guwahati, Assam.

First Edition:

3rd July, 2014.

Edited by:

Dr. Nara Kanta Adhikary.

Review Committee:

Dr. Gajendra Adhikary, Principal/ President.
Dr. Ranjan Bhuyan, Vice-Principal/ Vice-President.
Dr. Nara Kanta Adhikary, Co-Ordinator.
Dr. Jagannath Barman, Member.
Dr. Malabika Roy, Member

© National seminar organising committee, DKGCC, Mirza. All rights reserved. No part of the publication may be reproduced stored in retrieval system or transmitted, in any form by any means without the prior permission of the copyright owner and the publishing committee.

Price: 400/- (Rs. four hundred only).

ISBN: 978-81-202-8866-3

The responsibility of the facts, opinion expressed or conclusions reached in this proceeding is entirely that of the authors and the editors and the publishing committee do not bear any responsibility for them.

Printed at:

Jagaran press, Rajgarh, Guwahati-781103, Kamrup, Assam
Mobile No.: +91 87539 23427, +91 96780 82083

**Role of Assam in the Freedom
Movement of India
with special reference to Goalpara
Subdivision**

Mala Ghosh,

Asstt. Prof., Dept. of History

Md. Eakub Ali,

Asstt. Prof. Dept. of English

Dalgoma Anchalik College, Dalgoma

Himani Devi,

Asstt. Prof., Dept. English.

Lakhipur College, Lakhipur

Introduction

The East India Company came to India for trade but ultimately they became the ruler of the land. During the two hundred years of rule the British harmed India a lot. So a large number of Indians became revolutionary and tried to throw them out of India by any means. Under the banner of Indian National Congress and under the able leadership of Mahatma Gandhi the Indian People began the freedom struggle which was totally



ಕೃಷಿ ಕಾರ್ಯ



ಪ್ರಥಮ, ದ್ವಿತೀಯ ಹಾಗೂ ತೃತೀಯ ವರ್ಷದ
ಕೃಷಿ ಕಾರ್ಯದ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮಗಳನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು



ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ
ಕೃಷಿ ಇಲಾಖೆ

RUPALIM : A Souvenir published on the occasion of Rajiv Gandhi Memorial College Silver Jubilee on dated 15th March 2020. The souvenir reflects the past glorious history of the college as well as the locality of Lengtinga area under Bongaigaon District of Assam.

ISBN: 978-93-84589-80-8
Published by : Union Book Publication
S.C. Goswami Road, Panbazar, Guwahati-1,
Ph. - 8486888840

Price : Rs. 175/-



ৰূপালীম

সম্পাদনা সমিতি

উপদেষ্টাছয়

এম. ছফিউৰ বহমান, প্রতিষ্ঠাপক অধ্যক্ষ
ড० বীতা শৰ্মা, ভাবপ্ৰাপ্ত অধ্যক্ষ

সভাপতি

আয়ুব খান

সম্পাদক

ড० আব্দুছ ছলুব

সদস্য মণ্ডলী

বঞ্জিত কুমাৰ শৰ্মা
শাহজাহান আলী
আশু বকৰ ছিদ্দিক
নাভিৰ হাছাইন
আমজেন আলী
আনোৱাৰ হাছাইন (বহুতাবী)

আনোৱাৰ হাছাইন
আব্দুল জলিল আহমেদ
দেৱাশীষ পাঠক
বিনোদ কুমাৰ বৰ্মন
জেকবুল ইছলাম সিদ্দিক
আব্দুল কুদ্দুছ

- আমন্ত্ৰিত সদস্য -
শেখ জেয়েদ আহমেদ
শিবেন কুমাৰ ঘোষ

প্ৰথম ১ ৩০০ আৰু দুই
প্ৰতিবেশী আৰু অক্ষয় সিদ্দিক ১ আনোৱাৰ হাছাইন
দ্বিতীয় ১ হালিম হাছাইন গোস্বামী, লেফটেনাণ্ট ১১ বামোৱাৰ ১ ৯৩০১১৪৪৪৪৪

- ❖ জীৱন বৃক্ষৰ সৰে ঘেহুৰীল হ'ব লাগে ➤ ইকবাল খছাইন / ১১৮
- ❖ আমাৰ মহাবিদ্যালয়, আমাৰ বোম্বৰ ➤ শাবানা আকতাৰ / ১১৯
- ❖ অবিভক্ত গোৱালপাৰা জিলাৰ চৰ অঞ্চলত
প্রচলিত লোকগীত : এটি আলোচনা ➤ ড° বন্দনা কলিতা / ১২২
- ❖ অতীতে বিজ্ঞান : বিলুপ্তিৰ পথত পৰম্পৰাগত
মেলা-মেমালি আৰু লোক-সংস্কৃতি ➤ আনোৱাৰ খছাইন / ১২৬
- ❖ স্বাস্থ্য সজাগতা ➤ ফজলুৰ বহেমান / ১৩০
- ❖ বিশ্ব জ্ঞান শ্ৰাণী মিৰস ➤ ড° মৰমী বৰঠাকুৰ তালুকদাৰ / ১৩১
- ❖ সম্পূৰ্ণ শিক্ষাৰ ক্ষেত্ৰত ছত্ৰ-ছাত্ৰী,
শিক্ষক আৰু অভিভাৱকৰ ভূমিকা ➤ আছদুল ইছলাম / ১৩২
- ❖ বাঙালী গান্ধী মেম'ৰিয়েল কলেজত প্ৰথম ভৰ্তি হোৱা
ছত্ৰৰ মনৰ কথা ➤ আয়ান আলী আহমেদ / ১৩৩
- ❖ নাৰী শিক্ষাৰ প্ৰয়োজনীয়তা ➤ বেহেনা খাতুন / ১৩৪
- ❖ কপালী অসমীয়া প্ৰাক-শিক্ষিত মহাবিদ্যালয় ছত্ৰ একতা সভাৰ প্ৰথম সাধাৰণ
সম্পাদকৰ অনুভৱ ➤ জয়নাল আবেদিন / ১৩৮
- ❖ বাঙালী গান্ধী মেম'ৰিয়েল কলেজৰ কপালী অসমীয়া অনুভৱ ➤ / ১৩৯
- ❖ Fight for right ➤ Liakat Ali Ahmed / 143
- ❖ Impact of Literature on Society ➤ Abul Kalam Azad / 150
- ❖ Education System in the Char-Chaparis of Assam :
Problems and Remedies ➤ Dr. Md. Eakub Ali / 152
- ❖ Land Tenure System in Char areas of
Assam : An Analysis ➤ Shahjahan Ali Sheikh / 163
- ❖ Quran and Science on the Creation of
Human Structure : A Concise Discussion ➤ Shahidur Rahman / 177
- ❖ Assam Tea ➤ Nibedita Das Gayan / 180
- ❖ Formation and Function of NAAC ➤ Abdul Khaleque / 183
- ❖ Need for Digitization in College Libraries ➤ Muzafar Ali Ahmed / 186
- ❖ Beneath the Demise ➤ Zahidul Islam / 189
- ❖ RGM College NSS Unit : A Flashback ➤ Golam Sarwar / 190
- ❖ What is Real Success in Life ➤ Abu Bakkar Siddique / 193
- ❖ Silver Jubilee Celebration Committee / 194
- ❖ Various Sub-Committees in Collection with
Silver Jubilee Celebration, 2019-2020 / 196
- ❖ Results of the College at a Glance / 200

EDUCATION SYSTEM IN THE CHAR-CHAPARIS OF ASSAM : PROBLEMS AND REMEDIES



Dr. Md. Eakub Ali

ASSAM, the abode of the multilingual and multicultural Assamese society is a north-eastern state covering an area of 78,438 sq. km which is about 2.4 percent of the total land area of the democratic Republic of India. According to 2011 census, the state is inhabited by 22.63 million people belonging to different racial stocks, ethnic identity and religious background. Char-chaparis cover an area of 3608 sq. km of the Brahmaputra basin, which account for 4.6 percent and 9.35 percent of the state's total area and population respectively. In these char areas the Muslims, the Nepalis, the Missings, the Ahoms, the schedule tribes, the schedule castes and some upper caste


Hindus have been living with the glorious heritage of "unity in diversity" since long. Their literacy rate and state of education are very dismal. A part of the char areas of Assam, the largest river island Majuli achieved a special dignity, permanence and heritage in the world. The people living in Majuli are rich in education, culture and economy compared to the people residing in many places outside the char areas of Assam. Except Majuli and Sadiya where the light of education spread during the British regime, the present study tries to highlight in brief the education system in the other char-chaparis of Assam.

Char-chaparis are an integral part of the fluvial regime of the mighty river Brahmaputra and its tributaries in the Indian state of Assam. The word "char" means a small land surrounded by water in a river while "chapari" means an area of sandy land of the bank of a river attached to the main land. It is found that innumerable mid-channel bars or river islands locally called char-chaparis detached from the geographical main land dot the 720 km. stretch of the mighty river Brahmaputra. The char areas of Assam are distributed across 23 sub-divisions of 14 districts along the course of the river Brahmaputra from Sadiya in the

DEMOCRATIC DECENTRALISATION

Effectiveness &
Challenges in India
With special reference
to North East

Dr. Anjan Jyoti Borah



DISCOVERING INDIA
THROUGH
LANGUAGE, LITERATURE
& CULTURE

EDITOR
DR. JAHIDUL DEWAN
DR. ANURUDDHA BAYAN
VIJAY BHAN AZAD

**Discovering India through Language,
Literature and Culture**

Editor
Dr. Jahidul Dewan
Dr. Anuruddha Bayan
Vijay Bhan Azad



Academic Publishing Network

Academic Publishing Network
Mandavali, New Delhi | Barpeta, Assam

Discovering India through Language, Literature and Culture

Book Ed. by Dr. Jahidul Dewan, Dr. Anuruddha Bayan, Vijay Bhan Azad

ISBN: 978-81-945451-4-9

Published by Academic Publishing Network

16-A, Mandavali / Fazalpur

Mandavali, Delhi-110092

Branch: Kayakuchi, Barpeta, Assam - 781352

First Published: 2020

Price: ₹ 650

Copy Right: Academic Publishing Network 2020

Cover Design: JitendraPuri

Computer Composing: Shiv Shakti Enterprises, New Delhi-110016

Printed at: Compact Printers, Delhi-110002

Mob: 7678245992, 9667062977

Email: apnetwork18@gmail.com

Website: <https://academicpublish.in/>

For Madhya Kamrup College and Shodhsamvad-Research Forum published by Academic Publishing Network

12. Discovering the self amidst chaos in Shashi Deshpande's 'The Dark holds no terrors'	Dr. Chandana Chetia	96
13. Hitesh Deka's 'AjirManuh' and the reality modern society	Bhanita Nathi	103
14. Role of English Language in India	Dr. Md. Eakub Ali	112
15. Endangered Language of India	Dr. Rumi Kakati	121
16. Idea of National Language and M.K. Gandhi	Dr. Khanin Barman	127
17. Voicing the self: a study of Kamala Das's My Story	Dr. Ruppyoti Bhattacharjee	134
18. Narratives a way from violence and terror: Voices from Northeast India	Nitarkana Dhar	139
19. Foreign Language and Job Opportunities	Rumuni Das	146
20. Impact of Social-media on Culture	Dr. Mridusmita Gorwari	152
21. Globalization and present India	Rashmi Sonowal	158
22. Subalterns: The Silence of the marginalized and the oppressed/man	Bhuyan	166
23. The role of Ayurveda in our daily life	Avijit Mandal	171
24. Traditional medicine Practitioners in Barpeta district of Assam	Dr. Manalisha Deka	178

DEMOCRATIC DECENTRALISATION

Effectiveness &
Challenges in India
With special reference
to North East

Dr. Anjan Jyoti Borah

Editorial Board

Advisers:

Dr. B. B. Panda, Principal, B. P. Chaliha College
Prof. Shyama Charan Thakuria, Vice-Chairman, IQAC
Dr. Dhires Chakraborty, Co-ordinator, IQAC
Prof. Noor Alam, HOD, Political Science

Editor:

Dr. Anjan Jyoti Borah

Members:

Mr. Upen Kumar Saha
Mr. Diganta Kalita

Copyright © 2017 Editors

Offices

90, Saheed Nagar, Bhubaneswar-7, Odisha
House No.4, Bye lane-7, New Sarania, Gandhi Basti, Guwahati-3, Assam
Door No. 13-1-1, Vigneshwara Enclave, Anthony Nagar, Maharani-peta,
Visakhapatnam-2, AP (India)

All rights reserved. No part of this book or parts thereof may be reproduced stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any language or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior written permission of the copyright owners and the publishers.

The responsibility for the facts stated, opinion expressed, conclusions reached etc. is entirely that of the author. The Editor and the publisher accept no responsibility for them.

ISBN | 978-93-81563-80-9

Published by

Global Publishing House India
Door No. 13-1-1, Vigneshwara Enclave,
Anthony Nagar, Maharani-peta, Visakhapatnam-2, AP (India)

23. **Women empowerment in Assam through Panchayati Raj Institution**
 — Dildar Reza
 — Nurjaman Hoque
 — Aber Ali Ahmed 254
24. **Importance and Advantages of Local Self-Government and Impact of Reservation System With Special Reference to Women**
 — Kasturi Das
 — Saidur Rahman 262
25. **Local Self-Governing Institutions of the Tribals in North-East India (A study of the Village Authority/ Council)**
 — Hazrat Ali
 — Ruhul Amin
 — Abul Kashem 271
26. **Women's Representation in the Local Self Governance : Creating A Politics Of Presence, Special Reference to Assam (Barak Valley)**
 — Dronali Talukdar 279
27. **Role of Panchayati Raj System for Women Empowerment : An Assessment with special reference to North East India**
 — Abdus Salam
 — Nur Mohammad Al-Aman 286
28. **Empowerment of Women through Education in India: A Critical Study**
 — Dr. Md. Eakub Ali 296
29. **Local Self Government in India : A Critical Analysis**
 — Abdul Wahab
 — Dr. Anowar Hussain 308

Empowerment of Women through Education in India: A Critical Study

Dr. Md. Eakub Ali

Abstract

Empowerment of women has become a global issue in the modern world. Education plays a vital role in the process of empowerment of women. Empowerment is the process of enabling or authorizing an individual to think, behave, take action and control work in an autonomous way. It is the process by which people can gain control over destiny and the circumstances of their lives. Empowerment can be viewed as a means of creating a social environment in which one can make decisions and choices either individually or collectively for social transformation. Empowerment of women enables autonomy and control over their lives. The women who are empowered become agents of their own development, able to exercise choices to set their own agenda and be strong enough to challenge and change their subordinate position in the society. Empowerment of women in the Indian context means the development of women capacity to make informed choices and expansion of their capacity to manage their domestic and economic environment efficiently. Therefore, empowerment of women as a concept encompasses the political empowerment, economic independence and social upliftment of women. Education helps the Indian women in achieving all these quite significantly.

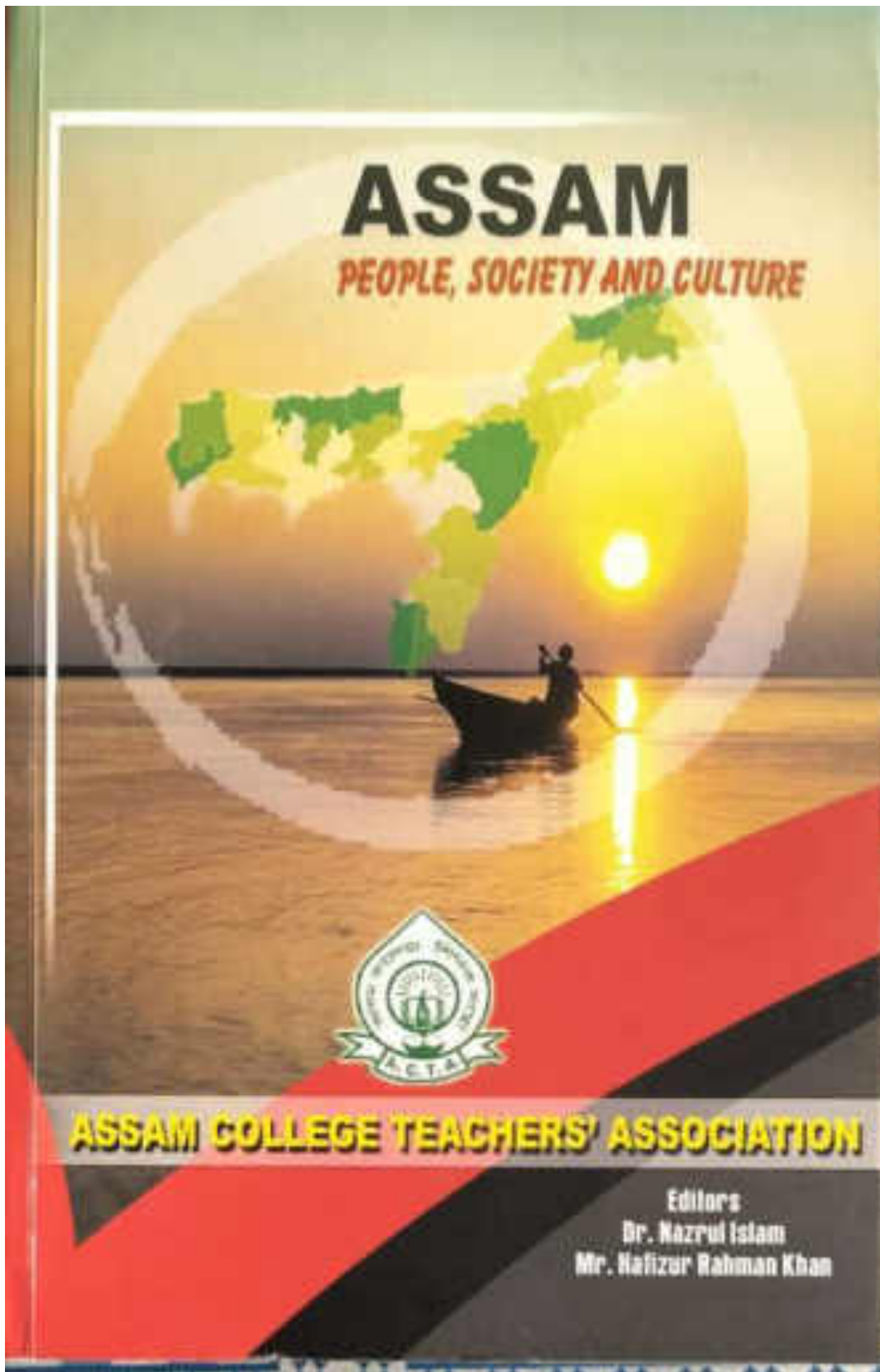
Keywords: Empowerment, Women, Education, Autonomy.

Introduction

The concept of 'Empowerment of Women' was introduced in 1985 at the International Women's Conference held at Nairobi.

ASSAM

PEOPLE, SOCIETY AND CULTURE



ASSAM COLLEGE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

Editors
Dr. Nazrul Islam
Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan

Assam- People, Society and Culture: A collection of Research Papers and Articles, edited by Dr. Nazrul Islam & Mr. Hafizur Rahman Khan, on behalf of Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA) and Goalpara Zonal Committee & published by Assam College Teachers' Association in association with Panchajanya Books, Bamunimaidan, Guwahati.

ISBN : 978-93-90626-02-1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessary that of the organisation. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any way whatsoever.

Published by Sri Himangshu Maral, General Secretary, Assam College Teachers' Association, ACTA House, Solapar, Guwahati-78 1008, Assam
and
Panchajanya Books, Bamunimaidan, Guwahati.

Year of Publication: December, 2021

Copyright : Assam College Teachers' Association

Cover Design : Pankaj Bormudoj

Price : Rs. 450.00

Type Setting: Abhinav Printers, Goalpara

Printed at :
Shri Ganesh Printers, Sankardev Market,
Noonmati, Guwahati-20, Phone: 9707010889

Contents

English Section

History & Heritage -

- British Wildlife Policy in Colonial Assam -
Heerak Jyoti Nath 1
- History of Communism in Colonial Assam: A Brief
Outline - Dr. Dhanmoni Kalita 11
- Historical and Socio-Cultural Relations between Arabic
and Assamese Language - Dr. Arshad Laskar 22

Language & Literature -

- Re-Reading Temsula Ao and Mamang Dai: Consciously
Eco-Conscious Poets from the North East India - Prasanta Pathak 31
- Problems of Translation from Assamese into English:
A Study with Special Reference to Bhabendra Nath Saikia's
The Hour before Dawn - Dr. Md. Eakub Ali 39
- Socio-Economic Status of Char Dwellers and Their
Contributions to Assamese Language and Literature -
Dr. Abdus Salam 51

Society -

- Modernity and its Impacts on the Rabha Tribe with
Reference to the Rabha Hasong Autonomous Council
(RHAC) Area of Assam, India - Arshadul Haque 67
- A Brief Look into the Major Religious Festivals of
Tai-Phake - Dr. Jaya Das 82
- Identity Crisis of Native Colloquial Language with Special
Reference to Goalpara Town - Imran Mozid 86

Land, Agriculture -

- Agrarian Structure and Land Use Pattern: A Micro Level
Study in Rangjuli Tribal Development (TD) Block of
Goalpara District, Assam -
Dr. Abdul Haque Ahmed, Dr. Bipul Kumar Rabha 93

Problems of Translation from Assamese into English: A Study with Special Reference to Bhabendra Nath Saikia's The Hour before Dawn

Dr. Md. Eakub Ali*

Abstract: Translation is a practice of changing a text originally in one language belonging to a certain culture into a different language belonging to another culture. The primary purpose of translation is to transfer the meaning of the source language text into its equivalent and intended elements of meaning in the target language text. The act of finding the full equivalence of a source language word in another word in the target language is a difficult task for the translator. As no two languages function alike, rendering a source language text into a target language text creates problems.

Key Words: Translation, Equivalence, Culture, Problems and Language

Translation is a typical human activity a bilingual process of retextualizing the essence of the source language text to the reader of the target language. J. C. Catford in his *A Linguistic Theory of Translation* defines translation as "the replacement of textual materials in one language (SL) by equivalent materials in another language" (20). According to Nida, "Translation is a process in which a person who knows both the source language and the receptor language, decodes the message of the source language

* *Assistant Professor, Department of English, Dalgoma Anchalik College, Dalgoma, Matia, Goalpara*

RETRACING GOALPARA

Editors

Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury
Himani Devi



Assam College Teachers' Association
Goalpara Zone



Retracing Goalpara :

A collection of Research Papers and Articles edited by Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury & Himani Devi and published by Purbayon Publication, Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India on behalf of Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone & Assam College Teachers Association, Goalpara

1st Edition : December, 2022

ISBN : 978-93-95103-97-8

₹ 350/-

Retracing Goalpara

First Edition : December, 2022

Price : 350/-

Cover : Chitralkha

© ACTA, Goalpara Zone

Published by:

Dr. Nazrul Islam, Secretary,
Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone,
Goalpara, Assam

&

Purbayon Publication
Jaswanta Road
Near Panbazar Aadarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessary that of the organisation. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data in any way whatsoever.

Printed at : Purbayon Publication Pvt. Ltd.
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India.

Contents

- A study on Major Agricultural Crops Grown in Goalpara District
Dr. Arshad Laskar / 15
- Horticulture And Rural Household Socio-Economy : A Study On Matia Block, Goalpara
Samar Medhi / 24
- An Empirical Study on the Relationship between Poverty and Environment with special reference to Forest Resources in Goalpara district in Assam
Dr. Nazrul Islam / 40
- Goalpara, Witch Hunting, and a Fight of a Woman: Reading Dr. Birubala Rabha: A Short Biography on Dr. Birabala Rabha as a Document of Witch Hunting in Goalpara
Naren Das / 54
- Social and Educational Status of Minority Women in Goalpara District
Elias Uddin Khalifa / 63
- Teaching English as a Second Language and Its Challenges in the Rural Colleges of Goalpara
Dr. Md. Eakub Ali / 71
- Challenges Faced By Higher Education Institutions in Rural Areas: A Study of Goalpara District of Assam
Jugal Kumar Deka / 83
- Wetland Conservation and the Role of Community Institutions with special reference to Urpada Beel of Goalpara, Assam
Bijita Sarmah / 92
- Impact of Economic Development on Wetland Ecology of Goalpara District
Priyanka Rabha / 100

Teaching English as a Second Language and Its Challenges in the Rural Colleges of Goalpara

Dr. Md. Eakub Ali

Assistant Professor, Department of English, Dalgoma Anchalik College, Dalgoma, Matia, Goalpara (Assam)

Abstract :

In the 21st century globalised world the language which is considered to be the global lingua franca is English the most popular and widely spoken language in the world. India is a country of linguistically plural setting in which most of the languages have been learned and taught only where the particular language is spoken. English in India is a non-native language which is considered one of the Indian languages. It was introduced formally to teach in the country since the British

Mala Ghosh

Asstt. Prof. Department of History

Place of Assam in
Indian Society,
Culture
and Economy

VOLUME - II

Editor

Dr. Nara Kanta Adhikary

The proceeding volume-II published on the occasion of 60th sponsored National Seminar on 'Place of Assam in Indian culture and economy'

Organised by:

Dakshin Kamrup Girls' College
Mirza, Kamrup, Assam.
In collaboration with Palasbari Sahitya Sabha.
2nd and 3rd July, 2014.

Published by:

National Seminar organising committee
Dakshin Kamrup Girls' College, Mirza.

Sponsored by:

University Grants Commission, North Eastern Regional office,
Guwahati, Assam.

First Edition:

3rd July, 2014.

Edited by:

Dr. Nara Kanta Adhikary.

Review Committee:

Dr. Gajendra Adhikary, Principal/ President.
Dr. Ranjan Bhuyan, Vice-Principal/ Vice-President.
Dr. Nara Kanta Adhikary, Co-Ordinator.
Dr. Jagannath Barman, Member.
Dr. Malabika Roy, Member

© National seminar organising committee, DKGCC, Mirza. All rights reserved. No part of the publication may be reproduced stored in retrieval system or transmitted, in any form by any means without the prior permission of the copyright owner and the publishing committee.

Price: 400/- (Rs. four hundred only).

ISBN: 978-81-202-8866-3

The responsibility of the facts, opinion expressed or conclusions reached in this proceeding is entirely that of the authors and the editors and the publishing committee do not bear any responsibility for them.

Printed at:

Jagaran press, Rajgarh, Guwahati-781103, Kamrup, Assam
Mobile No.: +91 87539 23427, +91 96780 82083

**Role of Assam in the Freedom
Movement of India
with special reference to Goalpara
Subdivision**

Maia Ghosh,

Asstt. Prof., Dept. of History

Md. Eakub Ali,

Asstt. Prof. Dept. of English

Dalgoma Anchalik College, Dalgoma

Himani Devi,

Asstt. Prof., Dept. English.

Lakhipur College, Lakhipur

Introduction

The East India Company came to India for trade but ultimately they became the ruler of the land. During the two hundred years of rule the British harmed India a lot. So a large number of Indians became revolutionary and tried to throw them out of India by any means. Under the banner of Indian National Congress and under the able leadership of Mahatma Gandhi the Indian People began the freedom struggle which was totally



Volume: 1
2018

ISSN 2455-8478

BHOLANATH COLLEGE SYMPHONY

A PEER-REVIEWED NATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL OF
HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BHOLANATH COLLEGE, DHUBRI
ASSAM, INDIA

Bholanath College Symphony

(ISSN : 2455-6416)

Bholanath College Symphony, A Peer-Reviewed Multidisciplinary, Multilingual, National research Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences, published annually by Bholanath College, Dhubri, Assam, India.

Editor :

Dr. Shabbir Ali Akmed
Associate Professor and HOD,
Dept. of History,
Bholanath College, Dhubri, Assam
PIN - 781324, COI : +91 9678139177
E-mail : shabbiraliakmed@gmail.com

Advisory Board

EDITORIAL BOARD :

1. **A.M.M. Mostafizur Rahman,**
Associate Professor,
Dept. of Economics,
Bholanath College, Dhubri.
2. **Dr. Upenrajit Sarma,**
Associate Professor,
Dept. of Assamese,
Bholanath College, Dhubri.
3. **Dr. Nazia Zaman,**
Asst. Prof.
Dept. of English,
Bholanath College, Dhubri.
4. **Dr. Anwar Rahman,**
Asst. Professor,
Dept. of Arabic,
Bholanath College, Dhubri, Assam.
1. **Dr. Dhruba Chakrabarty**
Principal, Bholanath College, Dhubri.
2. **Dr. Nubia Ch. Sarma**
Professor Emerita, UGC, Former HOD,
Folklore research Dept., Gauhati University.
3. **Prof. Mrs. KamaRoy Sanjal**
Former Professor and Head, Dept. of History,
North Bengal University, Raja Ram Mohan,
Dumking, West Bengal.
4. **Dr. Depak K. Roy**
Associate Professor, Dept. of Bengali,
North Bengal University, Raja Ram Mohan,
Dumking, West Bengal.
5. **Dr. Jyotirmay Pradhan**
Professor, Dept. of English,
North East Hill University, Shillong, Meghalaya.
6. **Prof. Shamsul Huda**
Former Head, Dept. of English,
K.N. College, Dhubri, Assam.
7. **Dr. Pratima Neogi**
Associate Professor and HOD,
Dept. of History, Chitani College,
Golaguri, Dhubri, Assam.

Published by : Principal, Bholanath College, Dhubri,
P.O.: Bidyapara, Dist.: Dhubri - 781324, Assam, India

Website : www.bncollege.org.in

E-mail : editorechobnc@gmail.com

Price : Rs. 400/- (Four Hundred) only.

Layout : Moon

Printing : Ramana Offset Press, Dhubri

Office Address : Bholanath College Symphony, Bholanath College, Dhubri, Assam, India, PIN : 781324
E-mail : editorechobnc@gmail.com

*The views expressed in the journal are those of respective author and editor it is not responsible in any way.
All disputes regarding in journal will be settled at the Dhubri Judicial Court.*

15.	Assam's Tea Industry at the Crossroads: A State Specific Analysis <i>Anandita Sarma</i>	79
16.	Reality and Illusion in Luigi Pirandello's Six Characters in Search of an Author <i>Arupa Khuntia</i>	75
17.	History and Historians of Undivided Goalpara District Since 1826 to 1947: A Study <i>Maha Ghosh</i>	78
18.	Zikir and Zari: The Spiritual Songs of Assam Fakir in Assam <i>Abu Zafar Ahmad, Abirajitbar Rahman</i>	83
19.	Effect of Stress and Pressure on Mental Health in Relation to Academic Achievement and Adjustment of School Children <i>Jahangeer Hussain Akim</i>	87
20.	A Study on The Archaeological Site of Sri Surya Pahar <i>Arifa Begum</i>	94
21.	Geography of Assam- History and Folk Culture <i>Nabha Chandra Sarma</i>	100
22.	Bihu as the Folk Culture of Assam on the background of the diversity of Assamese and Tribal Societies <i>Bhagagati Raj Choudhary</i>	105
23.	History and Dhuloi District Museum <i>Dehendra Nath Sarma</i>	108
24.	Agri-based Folk Culture of Western Assam: Majun Geet: A Study of Folklore <i>Dhruva Sarma</i>	111
25.	Dance Tradition of Assam <i>Ujjwala Sarma</i>	118
26.	Female Character in the Novel of Matsumi Kazuo (Gowami): Development from Feminism to Humanism <i>Banabala Sarma</i>	121
27.	The Role of Bidadari and Tihar Festival in Assamese-Nepali Culture: A study <i>Chandra Sekhar Upadhyay</i>	133
28.	Bharsgan - Folk Drama Tradition of Onglipara <i>Aulka Sarma</i>	134
29.	Raj Shekhar Basu's prose "Boggyanik Buddhi" and some contextual ideas <i>Dipa Ghosh</i>	137

History and Historians of Undivided Goalpara District Since 1826 to 1947, A Study

Mato Ghosh

Abstract

The activities of men of the past are recorded in the history of their times. These activities also guide to shape the future. Therefore, it is necessary to know our past so that we can think for a better future. Local history is a part of national history. Because, it has a tremendous importance to fill up the existing gaps of regional history. The history of Assam does not portray much information about undivided Goalpara District except some socio-cultural sides. As pointed out from time to time the people of Goalpara attempted to record the information in a historical manner. But as none of them was professional historian and was not acquainted with the art of writing history, no true and proper history of the district has come out. The proposed study will show how people from different parts of the district developed the idea to record the events based on some local information or through personal experience and their contributions may serve as source materials to reconstruct a comprehensive history of undivided Goalpara District.

Key words: Historians, Necessary, Information, Goalpara District, Socio-Cultural

Introduction

History records the activities of men of the past. These activities also guide to shape the future. Therefore, it is necessary to know our past so that we can think for a better future. Local history is a part of national history. Because, it has a tremendous importance to fill up the existing gaps of regional history. The history of Assam does not portray much information about undivided Goalpara District except some socio-cultural sides. Significantly, undivided Goalpara District had played an important role on education, economy, religion and freedom movement. How people from different parts of the district developed the idea to record the events based on some local information or through personal experience and their contributions may serve as source materials to reconstruct a comprehensive history of undivided Goalpara District.

As pointed out from time to time the people of Goalpara attempted to record the information in a historical manner. But as none of them was professional historian and was not acquainted with the art of writing history, no true and proper history of the district has come out. The proposed study will show how people from different parts of the district developed the idea to record the events based on some local information or through personal experience and their contributions may serve as source materials to reconstruct a comprehensive history of undivided Goalpara District.

Aims and objectives :

- 1) To focus the historical background and importance of undivided Goalpara District.

ISBN: 978-81-936481-1-5

মহাশ্বেতা MAHASHIWETA

A Bilingual Research Based
Edited Book of Women Cell & IQAC,
Nandini Borjohain City College,
Dibrugarh, Assam



0019-2020



Editors

Dr. Manashi Gogoi Borjohain
Dr. Gintimallika Gogoi
Mrs. Tapati Sinha

ISBN - 978-81-936681-1-5

MAHASWETA: A peer reviewed bilingual research based edited book of Women Cell & IQAC, Nandalal Borgohain City College, Dibrugarh, Assam for the Academic Session 2019-2020, edited by Dr. Manashi Gogoi Borgohain, Dr. Gitimallika Gogoi and Mrs. Tapati Sinha, published by Nandalal Borgohain City College Publications, Dibrugarh, Assam.
First Published: 14th August, 2020. Price: 300/-

Peer Reviewers

Prof. Jitun Hazarika,

Former Deans & Head, Department of Statistics, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh

Prof. Naved Zaman,

Prof. Department of Political Science, Janta Millia Islamia University, New Delhi.

Dr. Sarati Sarmah, Resd. Head, Department of Sociology, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh.

Dr. Hiranya Sankita, Assistant Professor, Assam Medical College, Dibrugarh.

Advisors

Prof. Sanjay K. Bhardwaj,

Prof., Department of Political Science & Former Chairperson, Centre for South Asian Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

Prof. Karabi Deba Hazarika, Former Prof. & Head, Department of Assamese, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh

Prof. Jogen Chandra Kalita,

Ex-Director UGC-IRIC & Prof., Gauhati University, Gauhati, Assam.

Prof. Balendra K. Das,

Director, Administration, USTM, Meghalay.

Dr. Bhand Baruah,

Academic Registrar, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, Assam.

Dr. Rupam Saikia,

Director, CDC, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, Assam.

Dr. Sanjeevansuda Borgohain,

Principal, Nandalal Borgohain City College, Dibrugarh, Assam.

Dr. Anjan Sankin, Principal Cinnamara College, Jorhat, Assam.

Editors

Dr. Manashi Gogoi Borgohain

Dr. Gitimallika Gogoi

Mrs. Tapati Sinha

Editorial Members

Dr. Arjana Sarmah

Mrs. Panya Gogoi

Mr. Bhadransar Baruah

Mrs. Sushana Sarmah

Mr. Niranjan Baruah

Dr. Tulul Baruah

Mrs. Deepa Gogoi

Mrs. Mouchumi Gogoi

ISBN : 978-81-936681-1-5

Copy right : Editors

Cover Design : Mr. Devakrishna Baruah

Printed at : Banphul Printing Press, City College Road, Dibrugarh - 03,
Ph. 7086734349, 9854230147, Email: banphulpress@gmail.com

*The views expressed here are the views of the Authors and
do not reflect the views of the editors or publisher.*

ISBN - 978-81-936881-1-2

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| ◆ Chandra Prabha Saikia : A Pioneer of Women Empowerment | Nima Gogoi
NLB City College,
Dibrugarh, Assam | 63 |
| ◆ বঙ্গীয় স্ত্রীসম্বল স্ত্রীস সিল স্ত্রীস
সম্বলসম্বল স্ত্রীস স্ত্রীসসম্বল স্ত্রীস - এটি
স্ত্রীসসম্বল | সম্বল স্ত্রীস
সম্বলসম্বল স্ত্রীসসম্বল স্ত্রীসসম্বল,
সম্বলসম্বল, স্ত্রীস | 68 |
| ◆ सुभी समुहस स्रुीसस सरी : "सस" सस ससुी
सस ससस सससस | सरी सरी
सससस सससससुी ससुी ससस,
ससस, सस | 76 |
| ◆ Women Rights Under the Indian Constitution | Mrs Suman Saha
Women's College, Tinsukia,
Assam | 81 |
| ◆ Women Empowerment through Education in the Post- Independence Era-a Study. | Monalisha Borgohain
Dibru College, Dibrugarh | 90 |
| ◆ The Feminine Icon: Objectification of Women in the 'Item Songs' of Bollywood | Dr. A. T. Shinde
Indira Gandhi (Sr) College
CIDCO, Nanded,
Maharashtra
Puja Sarmah
Dhakuwakhana College,
Lakhimpur, Assam | 95 |
| ◆ Role of Mising Women in the Preservation of Cultural Heritage | Dermez Pegu
Dibrugarh University,
Assam | 101 |
| ◆ Patterns and Predictors of Childlessness Among the Currently Married Women in India | Naina Purkayastha
Dibrugarh University,
Assam, India | 106 |
| ◆ Women Emancipation and Gender Equality in Vedic Society : A study | Arpita Singha
MDKG College, Dibrugarh,
Assam | 121 |

REDISCOVERING BRAHMAPUTRA

Editors
Jayanta Saloi
Himani Devi



Rediscovering Brahmaputra : A Collection of Research Papers &
Articles, edited by Jarwanta Saini & Himani Devi and published by
Purbayon Publication on behalf of Internal Quality Assurance Cell,
Lakhipur College, Lakhimpur, Goalpara, Assam.
First Edition - September, 2021

ISBN: 978-93-00919-18-5

Rediscovering Brahmaputra

First Edition :
September, 2021

Copyright:
IQAC, Lakhipur College.

Cover design :
Abhijit Bora

Price: 450/-

Published by:
Purbayon Publication
Jarwanta Road, Near Panbazar Aadarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Gurwahati- 1, Assam
Email-purbayonindia21@gmail.com
website: purbayonpublication.com
Contact No. +91- 9864422157

Contents

English Section :

The Bard of the Brahmaputra and an Imagined Community 11
Dr. Gituli Saikia

Tourism In Assam : A Data Based Analysis 25
Ahu shama Ahmed

The Brahmaputra: A River Shaping the History, Life and Culture of Assamese People 32
Jyotika Deka

The Brahmaputra and the Riparian Sensibility in Assamese Folk Life and Literature 45
Tripti Somruol

The Brahmaputra: An Important Entity Depicted in The Dr. Bhupen Hazarika'S Songs 70
Mamash Jyoti Nath & Heerak Jyoti Nath

List of Some Important Medicinal Angiospermic Flora of Brahmaputra Valley 80
Ananya Phukan & Kalyani Mali

Assamese Section :

ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ আৰু ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকা : এক ঐতিহাসিক অৱলোকন 73
মল্লি দেৱ

প্ৰজ্ঞান আৰু ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ উপত্যকা : এক ঐতিহাসিক অবলোকন

মায়া যোশ*

সংক্ষিপ্তসূচী

অসম ভাৰতৰ উত্তৰ-পূব অঞ্চিত। এই অঞ্চল মাজেদি বিশাল ব্ৰহ্মপুত্ৰ
এৰি গৈ গৈছে। কিন্তু এই অঞ্চলটো অসমীয়াৰ লব বিচিত্ৰ নৃত্যগীত জাতি-জন্মজাতিয়ে
ভৰি ভৰি আৰু সাধুৰি গৈ পৰি আৰু পাহাৰী স্থানৰ উল্লেখ আছিল।
অসমলৈ পোৱাৰ মনুষ্য এই দেশৰ মতে, ভাৰতৰ পাহাৰজাতিৰ পৰি নিখোঁৱ
জাতিটোৰ সৈতিল আৰু বিভিন্ন সামাজিক, সাংস্কৃতিক যুগে সময়লৈ আৰু সাধুৰি
ভাৰত মাজেদি প্ৰব্ৰত অসমীয়া জাতিগোষ্ঠী গঢ়ি তুলিছিল। এই নৃত্যগীত জাতিগোষ্ঠীৰ
ভিতৰত আছিল অস্ট্ৰিক, মগোলয়ড, মাল, ইন্দো-মেলানেশীয়, পৰি, উই, অসম
উই, বৰালী, মালয়ালী, মগোলয়ডী, পুৰণীয়া মগোলয়ড আৰু পুৰণীয়া বিপু
মগোলয়ডী প্ৰজাতি।

অসমৰ এই প্ৰত্যেকাংশত প্ৰচলিত অসমৰ লগত জৰা বিচিত্ৰ নৃত্যগীত জাতি-জন্মজাতিয়ে
কেনেকৈ পৃথিৱীৰ বিচিত্ৰ ঠাইৰ লগত বিচিত্ৰ সমান্তৰ আৰি প্ৰব্ৰত অসমীয়া জাতি গঢ়ি
তুলিছিল তাকে দাঙি ধৰা হ'ব।

প্ৰস্তাৱনা :

ভাৰতৰ উত্তৰ-পূব অঞ্চল এক ব্যাপক ভূভাগ আছিল য'ত অসম, মেঘালয়,
অৰুণাচল, মণিপুৰ, মিজোৰাম, নাগালেণ্ড আৰু ত্ৰিপুৰা নামৰ এই সাতখন ৰাজ্যিক লৈ
একেভায়ে গঠিত হোৱা উত্তৰ-পূব পৰিষ্কাৰ উত্তৰ পৃথিৱীলৈ কুলি কোৱা হয়। অতঃপে

* সত্ৰবাৰী অধ্যাপিকা কৃষ্ণী বিহাৰ, মলয়েমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়, বেতলপাৰ

RETRACING GOALPARA

Editors
Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury
Himani Devi



Assam College Teachers' Association
Goalpara Zone



Retracing Goalpara :
A collection of Research Papers and Articles edited by Dr. Masud
Hasan Choudhury & Himani Das and published by Parbayon
Publication, Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India on behalf of Assam
College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone & Assam
College Teachers Association, Goalpara
1st Edition : December, 2022
ISBN : 978-81-95103-07-8

₹ 350/-

Retracing Goalpara

First Edition : December, 2022

Price : 350/-

Cover : Chitralekha

© ACTA, Goalpara Zone

Published by:

Dr. Nazrul Islam, Secretary,
Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone,
Goalpara, Assam

&

Parbayon Publication
Jaswanta Road
Near Panbazar Aadarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not necessarily that of the organisation. The publisher is not responsible for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any way whatsoever.

Printed at : Parbayon Publication Pvt. Ltd.
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam, India

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editors

Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury
Assistant Professor, Department of Assamese
Habraghat Mahavidyalaya, Krishnai
Mrs. Himani Devi
Associate Professor, Department of English
Lakhipur College, Lakhipur

Members

Dr. Md. Eakub Ali
Assistant Professor in English, Dalgoma Anchalik College
Dalgoma, Goalpara
Dr. Dipti Baishya
Assistant Professor in Assamese, Dudhnoi College
Dudhnoi, Goalpara
Dr. Akbar Ali Ahmed
Assistant Professor in Education, Habraghat Mahavidyalaya,
Krishnai, Goalpara
Mrs. Mazida Ahmed
Assistant Professor in Assamese, Jaleswar College, Toboban,
Jaleswar, Goalpara

ADVISORY BOARD

Sri Himantshu Marai
President, ACTA
Dr. Jayanta Baruah
General Secretary, ACTA
Mr. Jayanta Kr. Saloi
President, ACTA, Goalpara Zone
Dr. Nazrul Islam
Secretary, ACTA, Goalpara Zone
Mrs. Bondita Borbora
CEC Member, ACTA

- Formation of the District, Town Committee, Village Panchayat
Barnali Medhi / 106
- Transport and Communication of Goalpara District During British Rule
Sheikh Lutfur Rahman / 112
- A Brief Description of Goalpara District : Past and Present
Ahmed Husain / 123
- Socio-Cultural Contribution of Mechpara Estate of Goalpara
Epsita Chakraborty / 130
- 'Dadan' The First Legendary Emperor of Rabha Community And His Social impact in Pre-historic period of Ancient Assam
Vidanta Bora / 139
- Status of Women in a Matrilineality. A study on the Garo Tribe from a gender point of view, with special reference to Goalpara District of Assam, India
Himani Devi
Mala Ghosh / 143
- Migration and Social Change : Role of Youth and Social-media
Imran Mozid / 147
- Ecotourism In Goalpara District, Assam, North-East India And Its Problems And Prospects
Prasanta Pathak / 158
- Tourism in Goalpara : Experience the Un-Explored Paradise
Dr. Rupali Rongpipi / 168
- "KARHA" the folk instrument of the Rabha tribe and its creation
Priyanka Rabha / 176
- Mathematics in Arts and Beauty : An Analytical Study Regarding Interdisciplinary Application of Mathematics with special mention of Goalpara District
Dr. Abdul Wahed / 180

**Status of Women in a Matrilocality, A study
on the Garo Tribe from a gender point of
view, with special reference to Goalpara
District of Assam, India**

Himani Devi

*Associate Professor, Dept. of English, Lakhimpur College,
Lakhimpur, Goalpara*

Mala Ghosh

*Assistant Professor, Dept. of History, Dolgoma Ancholie
College, Dolgoma, Goalpara*

Introduction

The Garos are an ethnic tribe living in India and Bangladesh. In India they live in Meghalaya and Assam. They call themselves Achik Mande or Mande means hill people. Garo is the name given to them by non Garos. The Garo population believed to be approximately

Dr. Shajeda Khatun

Asstt. Prof. Deapartment bof Assamese

REDISCOVERING BRAHMAPUTRA

Editors
Jayanta Saloi
Himani Devi



•

Rediscovering Brahmaputra : A Collection of Research Papers & Articles, edited by Jayanta Saloi & Himani Devi and published by Purbayon Publication on behalf of Internal Quality Assurance Cell, Lakhipur College, Lakhipur, Goalpara, Assam.

First Edition : September, 2021

ISBN: 978-93-90919-18-5

Rediscovering Brahmaputra

First Edition :
September, 2021

Copyright:
IQAC, Lakhipur College.

Cover design :
Abhijit Bora

Price: 450/-

Published by:
Purbayon Publication
Jaswanta Road, Near Panbazar Aadarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati- 1, Assam
Email-purbayonindia21@gmail.com
website: purbayonpublication.com
Contact No. +91- 9864422157

Members of Peer Review Committee

Dr. Syed Abdul Azim, Double M.A., M. Phil. Retired Associate Professor & Head of the Department, Dept of History, Habraghat Mahavidyalay, Krishnai.

Dr. Lalit Rabha, Principal, Dudhnoi College, & Research Guide, Gauhati University.

Dr. Binita Bora Debchoudhury, Associate Dean, Humanities and Social Science, Bhattadev University, & Research Guide, Gauhati University / Bhattadev University.

অসমীয়া ভাষা-সংস্কৃতিৰ সংহতি আৰু সমগ্ৰত চৰ-
চাপৰিৰ মুছলমানসকলৰ অবদান : এক চমু অধ্যয়ন
ড° স্নাজেনা খাতুন*

প্ৰস্তাৱনা :

জৰাজীৱ সংস্কৃতিৰ উপকৰণ অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতি কোনো সুকীয়া খেল বা ফৈদৰ নিজস্ব সম্পত্তি নহয়। ই ইতিহাসৰ সৌভাগ্য বিভিন্ন হাজৰ পৰা ইমলৰ নিচত সিনলীত প্ৰৱৰ্তিত হৈ অহা অষ্ট্ৰিক, মঙ্গোলীয়, আৰ্য, আলপাইন আদি বিভিন্ন জাতি জনগোষ্ঠীৰ সংমিশ্ৰণত গঢ় লোৱা বৈশ্বিক সংস্কৃতি।

প্ৰাকৃতিকভাৱে গঠিত এই অসমভূমিত প্ৰৱৰ্তিত হৈ অহা এই বিভিন্ন জাতি-জনগোষ্ঠীৰ লোকে ইয়াৰ মাটি পানীৰ মানকতাত ভেদ লৈ ইয়াৰে মাটিক আপোন কৰি লৈ ইয়াৰ পৰা উলটি যাবলৈ পায়ৰি গৈছে আৰু যুগ যুগ ধৰি শকেন-মাথৰ-আজমেনৰ এই পুণ্যভূমিত যেতিয়াই সি জাতিয়ে পৰাৰ্পণ কৰিয়ে তেতিয়াই নিজৰ নিজৰ বৈশিষ্ট্যৰ লগতে সম্পৃক্ত কৰিয়ে অসমৰ কেঁচা মাটিৰ পৰশত গঢ় লৈ উঠে এই সুকীয়া সংস্কৃতিৰ। এনেদৰে সঞ্চিত হৈছে অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিৰ বৈচিত্ৰ্য নৈখনি। অসমীয়া জাতি গঠন আৰু ভাষা সংস্কৃতিৰ পৰিপূৰ্তিত উঠি অহা ভিন্ন সংস্কৃতি সম্পন্ন জাতি-জনগোষ্ঠীয়ে শক্তি অনুসৰি সহায় কৰি অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিৰ এক সংহত ৰূপৰ সৃষ্টি কৰি সমগ্ৰৰ সেতু ৰচনা কৰিয়ে। এই ক্ষেত্ৰত নামনি অসমৰ চৰ-চাপৰিবাসী মুছলমানসকলৰ অবদানো কম নহয়। আমাৰ আলোচনাত চৰ-চাপৰিবাসী মুছলমানে অসমীয়া ভাষা আৰু সংস্কৃতিৰ সংহত ৰূপৰ সৃষ্টি আৰু পৰিপূৰ্তিত কিলবে অবদান আগবঢ়াইছে তাক চমুকৈ বৰ্ণনা কৰা হ'ব।

* সহকাৰী অধ্যাপিকা, অসমীয়া বিদ্যালয়, জনগোমা আঞ্চলিক মহাবিদ্যালয়, মলগোমা

ISBN: 978-81-936681-1-5

মহাশ্বেতা MAHASHWETA

A Bilingual Research Based
Edited Book of Women Cell & IQAC,
Nandalal Borgohain City College,
Dibrugarh, Assam



Editors

Dr. Manashi Gogoi Borgohain
Dr. Gitimallika Gogoi
Mrs. Tapati Sinha

ISBN - 978-81-936681-1-5

MAHASWETA: A peer-reviewed bilingual research based edited book of Women Cell & IQAC, Nandlal Borgohain City College, Dibrugarh, Assam for the Academic Session 2019-2020, edited by Dr. Manashi Gogoi Borgohain, Dr. Uttimalika Gogoi and Mrs. Tapati Saha, published by Nandlal Borgohain City College Publications, Dibrugarh, Assam. First Published: 14th August, 2020.

Price: 300/-

Peer Reviewers

Prof. Jitan Hazarika,

Former Dean & Head, Department of Statistics, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh

Prof. Naved Zaman,

Prof. Department of Political Science, Jamia Millia Islamia University, New Delhi.

Dr. Rasat Narmah, Retd. Head, Department of Sociology, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh.

Dr. Hiranya Saikia, Assistant Professor, Assam Medical College, Dibrugarh.

Advisors

Prof. Sanjay K. Bhattachaj,

Prof., Department of Political Science & Former Chairperson, Centre for South Asian Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

Prof. Karabi Deba Hazarika, Former Prof. & Head, Department of Assamese, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh

Prof. Jugen Chandra Kalita,

Ex-Director UGC-HERC & Prof., Gauhati University, Gauhati, Assam.

Prof. Balendra K. Das,

Director, Administration, I/STM, Meghalay.

Dr. Binod Baruah,

Academic Registrar, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, Assam.

Dr. Rupam Saikia,

Director, CDC, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, Assam.

Dr. Sanjivannanda Borgohain,

Principal, Nandlal Borgohain City College, Dibrugarh, Assam.

Dr. Anjan Saikia, Principal Chinnaman College, Jorhat, Assam.

Editors

Dr. Manashi Gogoi Borgohain

Dr. Uttimalika Gogoi

Mrs. Tapati Saha

Editorial Members

Dr. Anjana Baruah

Mrs. Puja Gogoi

Mr. Bhadrachar Baruah

Mrs. Sadhana Baruah

Mr. Nityanjan Borah

Dr. Tulsi Baruah

Mrs. Deepa Gogoi

Mrs. Anubhumi Gogoi

ISBN : 978-81-936681-1-5

Copy right : Editors

Cover Design : Mr. Devakrishna Baruah

Printed at : Banphul Printing Press, City College Road, Dibrugarh - 83,
Ph. 7086734349, 9864230147, Email: banphulpress@gmail.com

The views expressed here are the views of the Authors and do not reflect the views of the editors or publisher.

RETRACING GOALPARA

Editors
Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury
Himani Devi



Assam College Teachers' Association
Goalpara Zone



Retracing Goalpara :
A collection of Research Papers and Articles edited by Dr. Masood
Hoque Chaudhury & Himani Devi and published by Parbayan
Publication, Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India on behalf of Assam
College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone & Assam
College Teachers Association, Goalpara

1st Edition : December, 2022

₹ 350/-

ISBN : 978-93-95103-97-8

Retracing Goalpara

First Edition : December, 2022

Price : 350/-

Cover : Chitralekha

© ACTA, Goalpara Zone

Published by:

Dr. Masood Hoque Chaudhury, Secretary,

Assam College Teachers' Association (ACTA), Goalpara Zone,
Goalpara, Assam

&

Parbayan Publication

Jaywanta Road

Near Panbazar Aadarsha Prathamik Vidyalaya
Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any
means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise,
without the prior permission of the publisher.

*The views expressed in this book are those of authors and not
necessary that of the organization. The publisher is not responsible
for the views of the authors and authenticity of the data, in any
way whatsoever.*

Printed at : Parbayan Publication Pvt. Ltd.
Panbazar, Guwahati-1, Assam, India

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editors

Dr. Mainul Hoque Chaudhury
Assistant Professor, Department of Assamese
Habraghat Mahavidyalaya, Krishnai
Mrs. Himani Devi
Associate Professor, Department of English
Lakhipur College, Lakhipur

Members

Dr. Md. Eakub Ali
Assistant Professor in English, Dalgoma Anchalik College
Dalgoma, Goalpara
Dr. Dipti Baishya
Assistant Professor in Assamese, Dudhnoi College
Dudhnoi, Goalpara
Dr. Akbar Ali Ahmed
Assistant Professor in Education, Habraghat Mahavidyalaya,
Krishnai, Goalpara
Mrs. Mazida Ahmed
Assistant Professor in Assamese, Jaleswar College, Toboban,
Jaleswar, Goalpara

ADVISORY BOARD

Sri Himanshu Maral
President, ACTA
Dr. Jayanta Baruah
General Secretary, ACTA
Mr. Jayanta Kr. Saloi
President, ACTA, Goalpara Zone
Dr. Nazrul Islam
Secretary, ACTA, Goalpara Zone
Mrs. Bondita Borbora
CEC Member, ACTA

સામાજિક ન્યાય અને સમાજ સુધારા (સામાજિક
સુધારા) અને સમાજ સુધારા (સામાજિક
સુધારા)

વિષય નામ

સામાજિક ન્યાય અને સમાજ સુધારા (સામાજિક
સુધારા)

સંજ્ઞા :

સામાજિક ન્યાય એ સમાજમાં સમાજના સભ્યોને
સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને
સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને
સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને
સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને
સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને સમાજના સભ્યોને

WRITINGS OF REGIONAL HISTORY OF NORTH EAST INDIA

Polity, Society and Economy

Proceedings Volume of UGC sponsored National Seminar
Volume-I, 2015



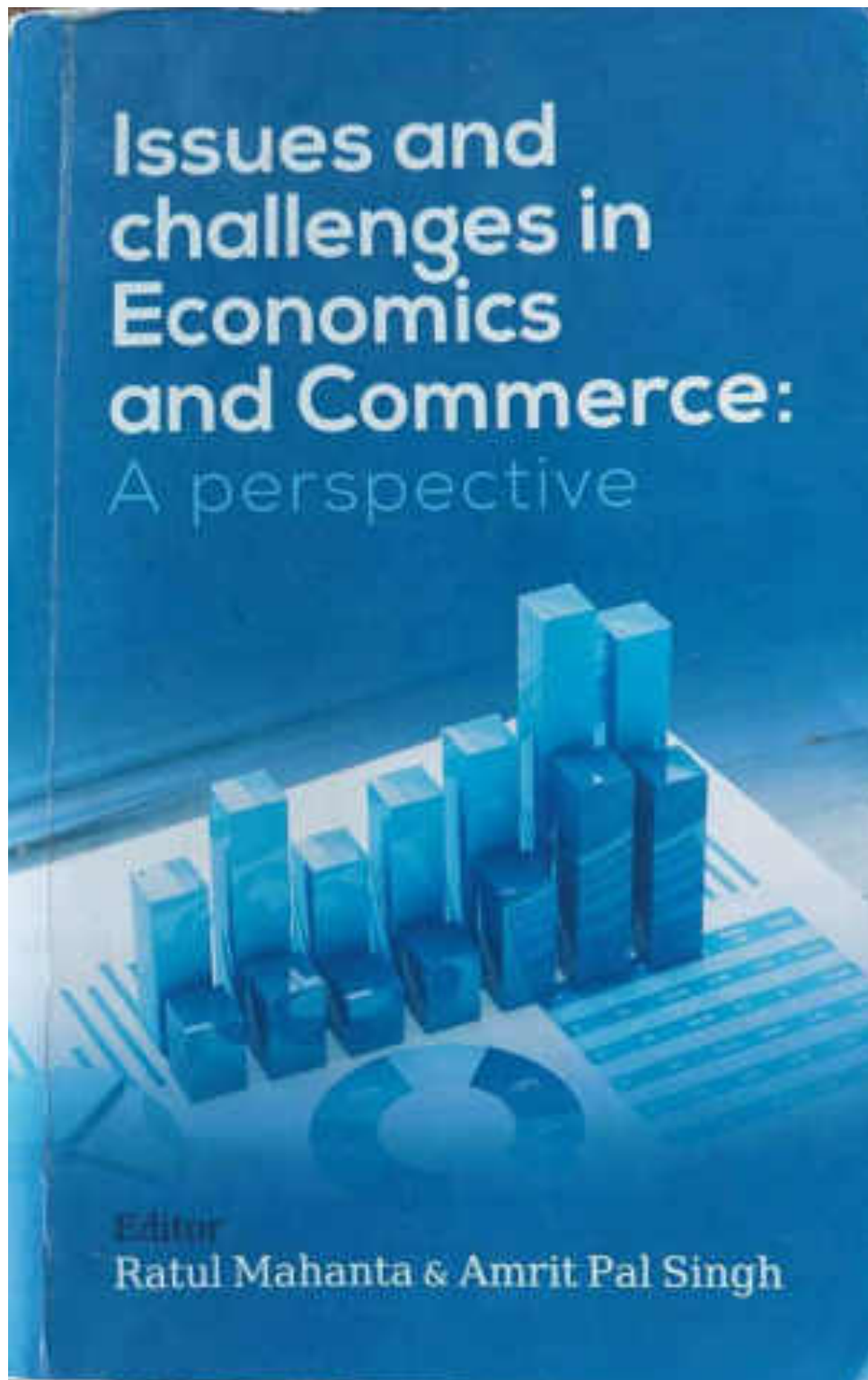
Edited by
Mr. Dhanya Ram Roy
Mr. Robin Kumar Kalita

Sponsored by
UGC, NERO, Guwahati

Organized by
Department of History
&
Department of Economics
Mayang Anchalik College, Rajamayang, Morigaon, Assam

ছাড়া বারমিয়ার ঐতিহাসিক যাত্রাপুস্তক সাংস্কৃতিক এবং সত্যস্বামী মেনি	527-533
"অসমৰ শাসনা, সাংস্কৃতিক আৰু সাংস্কৃতিক জীৱনত বীৰৰ ভূমিকা" এবং সত্যস্বামী মেনি	534-541
অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিক জ্যোতিষীৰ লোকগোৰাৰ আৰু জ্যোতিষীৰ আৰু এক বিৱৰণসহ এবং সত্যস্বামী মেনি	542-550
অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিক শাসনাগোৰাৰ সাক্ষাৎ আৰু আ-অসমগোৰাৰ এটি বিৱৰণসহ এবং সত্যস্বামী মেনি	551-558
অসমত বৈষ্ণৱ শাসনা ঐতিহ্য (সাক্ষাৎ শাসনাগোৰাৰ আৰু উত্তৰ শাসনাগোৰাৰ এবং সত্যস্বামী মেনি	559-568
অসমত অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ অসমৰ অসম যোৰ, কামৰূপ, অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ অসমৰ অসম এবং অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ	568-587
অসমত অসমীয়া আৰু শাসনাগোৰাৰ অসমীয়া নটি, এক বিৱৰণ এবং অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ	588-595
অসমত অসমীয়া আৰু জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ এবং অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ	596-599
অসমত অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ ঐতিহ্য আৰু অসমীয়া সংস্কৃতিক এবং অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ এক নটি অসমীয়া এবং সত্যস্বামী মেনি	600-609
অসমত অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ ঐতিহ্য আৰু অসমীয়া এবং অসমীয়া জ্যোতিষগোৰাৰ	610-616
Religious Confluence at Sri Surya Pahar: A Historical Study এবং Sanghamitra Sarma	617-624

Rajmohan Kalita
Asstt. Prof. Department of Economics



Problem of Horticulture Crops in Assam /236

(A study in Goalpara District)

➤ Manalisha Bhattacharyya

Importance of marketing communication skill in rural market with reference to Rangapara Block /245

➤ Munindra Baishya

Socio-Economic Status of the Tribals Women in Golaghat District of Assam: A case Study /251

➤ Nareswar Basumatary

A Case Study of Commerce Students' Attitude Towards Entrepreneurship with Reference to Gargaon College /259

➤ Nomami Dutta

Right to Information Act, 2005: experience after a decade /267

➤ Padmaja Chetia

Perception of the Students Towards Entrepreneurship- A Case Study of JDSG College /273

➤ Papori Borah

Effectiveness of different Sales Promotion Measures to different demographics variables /282

➤ Prabhat Kumar Singh

A Study on the Implementation of Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) in Khowang Gaon Panchayat Area Under Dibrugarh District of Assam /293

➤ Pramod Lahon

Academic Research vs Professional Research in the context of Accounting : A Review /397

➤ Rajat Sharmacharjee

✓ **"Sustainable Development in a Rural Backward area"- A Case study of Matia C.D. Block under Goalpara District of Assam /305**

➤ Rajmohan Kalita

"Sustainable Development in a Rural Backward area"- A Case study of Matia C.D. Block under Goalpara District of Assam

~Rajmohan Kalita

Abstract

Sustainability of any resource area is inversely related to economic activities performed by man which are inevitable of survival as well as for achieving a better livelihood of the growing population. Sustainability, in simple words refers to meeting the needs of the present generations without compromising the needs of the future generations.

Therefore, a project has been undertaken to understand the issue in general and economic sustainability with the Integrated Wasteland Development Project (IWDP) of Matia C.D. Block, under Goalpara District of Assam in particular. On the basis of secondary and primary information this paper intends to shed light on the problems of the economy and sustainability of Matia Block. It is located to the north side of Dudhnoi, east side of Goalpara town about 25 km away of this project